

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVII No. 44

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR



## Halliday & Laut Store News

Ontario Grapes---Just arrived, basket - 50c  
CANNED PUMPKIN---Choice, solid pack  
for Thanksgiving pies, tin 17c  
McIntosh Apples---40 lb. crates, choice  
stock red, and juicy, crate 1.65  
DIDSBURY WHEATLETS---All the wheat,  
the healthy breakfast food, 6 lb. bag 30c  
BLEACHED SULTANA RAISINS---Extra  
choice, lb. 20c  
Zig-Zag Cigarette Papers, now 5c  
KOSY-KUP COFFEE, always good, lb. 40c  
WALTER BAKER'S COCOA---1 lb. tins, Special 45c  
NEW POPPING CORN---Every grain will pop  
2 lbs. 25c  
Peaches, Pears, Plums, Ripe Tomatoes still  
arriving in small quantities, but you will  
have to hurry.  
PALMOLIVE SOAP---3 cakes for : 25c  
and 1 package Princess Soap Flakes FREE.

## Halliday & Laut

## HIGH GRADE Auto Service---

Whatever the job, it's our policy to provide the  
maximum amount of service at the minimum  
labor cost.

Let us tune up your car for the  
cooler weather.

### HEATED STORAGE

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

## SPECIAL !!

Place your orders with us for the Best  
Grade Carbon Lump Coal at an Extra  
Special Price of \$4.95 per ton on all  
orders placed with us for shipment any  
time before October 1st. Here's your  
chance to SAVE MONEY !!

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A

Beef Round cuts from hind quarter cuts, lb. - 10  
BEEF POT ROASTS per lb. 7 and 8c  
BEEF BOILS, per lb. 6c  
1933 LAMB SHOULDERS, whole or half 12 1-2c  
" " LEG per lb. 15c. Chops, 2 for 35c  
PORK HAMBURGER, 3 lbs. 25c  
BEEF HAMBURGER, 3 lbs. 25c  
SAUSAGE, fresh made, 3 lbs. 25c  
VEAL ROASTS, per lb. 10c and 12c  
VEAL STEW, 3 lbs. 25c

## Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

## Midland & Pacific Grain Corporation

LIMITED  
CALGARY - WINNIPEG - EDMONTON - VANCOUVER

Country Elevators at Principal Points in Alberta

Terminal Elevator at North Vancouver, B.C.  
Capacity 1,000,000 Bushels

Members:

Winnipeg, Calgary, Vancouver Grain Exchanges

A. C. RANDALL  
President

C. W. ROENISCH  
General Manager

### Louis Overby Injured by Mad Bull

Thursday of last week Mr. Louis Overby in going to a neighbors place had to pass through his pasture field where the cattle were grazing, and passed very close to His Majesty the Black Bull, and without even greetings on the part of either Mr. Overby went on about his business. But when he was returning Mr. Bull thought this was a new intruder and proceeded to assert his rights.

When Louis got within a few rods of safety the bull made a charge and forced the issue. Louis tried to take cover in a bunch of willows, the bull being the aggressor, Louis fell and the bull got down on his knees and proceeded to maul his enemy with his head by this time a rescue party started from the threshing machine, and fortunately two dogs were present, and they made short work of driving away Mr. Bull. Mr. Overby escaped with a broken rib and a sprained ankle, and is at present getting along very nicely.

### POLICE COURT NEWS

Samuel Davis of Calgary was taken into police court on Tuesday afternoon for operating a freight vehicle with a "C" license instead of a "B." He pleaded guilty and was fined the minimum fine.

On Tuesday afternoon, Donald Martin of Calgary, answered to a charge of reckless driving. It will be remembered that he collided with Ed Donald on the highway near Badjau about two weeks ago. He was found guilty and fined \$15.00 and costs.

On Wednesday morning Martin Hehr was charged by Mrs. Jennings with the theft of some 200 bushels of grain. This case took all forenoon. Magistrate Gordon reserved his decision till Saturday morning.

Alec Carlson appeared before Magistrate Gordon on Thursday of last week, charged with creating a disturbance in a public place. He was fined \$5.00 and costs.

Carlson was evidently under the influence of liquor or canned heat, and drifted over to the Highway Garage where he proceeded to tie himself in general. Constable Fenn appeared on the scene and placed him under arrest.

### Buy Your Calves Now

Now is the time for those who intend to join the Calf Club to be looking round for suitable calves.

After seeing the calves shown on Fair Day you should have a good idea as to what is wanted. Remember that the better class animals will always bring a premium.

### Rally Day Service

Rally Day Service will be held in the Crossfield United Church on Sunday evening Oct. 1st, at 7.30.

The service will include special singing and service of praise by the children. A pageant entitled "World Fellowship" by the older girls and singing of "In The Garden" by the girls choir.

### Do You Know:-

Happy McMillan would like to be a Cabinet Minister. G. Y. McLean is writing a short story entitled "Was She To Blame". Cal's large potato is still growing. Fred Patchell is a Conservative. Dr. Williams at one time got the better of an encounter with a Jersey bull. "Shorty" Jones is wearing a House of David beard. Lako Parsons, the Babe Ruth of the Bush League, is betting on Washington to win the World's series. Frank Rudy, Bob Smart, the two McMillans, Archie McFadyen, Fred Patchell and Joe Demers, pick Wash. to win. Glen Williams, Everett Bille, Dad and Doug Hall, Geo. Lem, Spady McLeod, Angus Robertson, and butcher Jim Scott of Airdrie, are all betting on the Giants. Gudmoud Johnson is on the water wagon. The Everett Bille threshing crew put through 2600 bushels of wheat on Sunday, which is a record for this year. Wm. Blackadder is strongly opposed to the new C.C.F. movement. The Provincial Government makes \$10.00 on every barrel of beer sold by hotelkeepers.

### RECORD YIELD

David Cumming got 468 bushels of wheat, or 52 bushels to the acre off nine acres, sown to registered Red Bobs wheat. His summer fallow averaged 38 bushels. This is all no. 1 wheat.

### Village of Crossfield

#### TAX SALE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, under the provisions of the Tax Recovery Act, 1920, the Village of Crossfield will offer for sale by public Auction, on Saturday, the 14th day of October at the hour of 2.30 o'clock in the afternoon, at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer Crossfield, Alberta, the following lands: Lot 24, Block 3, Plan 4204 1, and 20 feet of Lot 23, Block 3, Plan 4204 1. This parcel will be offered for sale, subject to a reserve bid, and subject to the reservations contained in the existing certificates of titles. Terms, cash. Redemption may be effected at any time prior to the sale by payment of all arrears and costs.

Dated at Crossfield, Alberta, this 15th day of August, 1933.

T. Tredaway,

Secretary-Treasurer

### Chicken Supper and Concert Thanksgiving October 9th.

Annual chicken supper under auspices of the C.W.L. will be held in U.F.A. hall, Crossfield, on Thanksgiving, Oct. 9th, from 6 to 8.30. Concert and social evening will follow.

### Rev. C. S. McGrath Goes East

Crossfield Church, Rev. C. S. McGrath left on Monday for Stouffville, near Toronto, having received a call from the Baptist church there.

In the comparatively short time that he has been here Mr. McGrath gathered together a congregation around eighty in number, all told. A man of fine personality, and fearless in the pulpit, members of the church were loath to see him go; and he carries with him their best wishes for a long and fruitful pastorate.

### School Fair Special Prizes

Bank of Commerce Corp. to the school making the most points in the School Fair. Won by Sunshine School.

Soft ball and bat, donated by Hudson's Bay Co. to the school making the most points in the Fair. Won by Sunshine School.

\$3.00 cash, donated by R. M. McCool, M.L.A., the boy making the most points in the Fair. Won by James Hole, Glen Rock School.

\$3.00 cash, donated by R. M. McCool, M.L.A., to the girl making the most points in the Fair. Won by Eileen Arnott, Crossfield.

\$2.00 cash, donated by Crossfield Legion, to the son of an ex-service man, making most points in the School Fair. Won by Walter Lilley, Oneil.

\$2.00 cash as above for girl. Won by Leona Parsons, West Hope.

\$5.00 cash donated by Fairview Farms (Huser & Son) to the boy or girl bringing the most gopher tails to the Fair. James Hole, Glen Rock. 1550 tails.

Short Course at School of Agriculture, Olds, to the boy or girl making the most points in classes 1 to 93. James Hole.

Short Course at School of Agriculture, Olds; to the girl making the most points in 1 to 93. 1st, Eileen Arnott, Crossfield; 2nd, Clara Calvert, Sundhede.

Ewe lamb, donated by A. J. Hole, Airdrie, to the boy or girl making most points in livestock classes. Won by Jas. Hole and presented to the School Fair Association.

Central Creameries Cup, to the boy or girl showing the best dairy type heifer. Cecil Walker, Crossfield.

Gold birthstone ring, donated by Henry Binks & Sons Ltd., to the girl making the most points in classes 108, 109, 110, 117, 120 and 123. Won by Phyllis Ainscough, Oneil.

1 years subscription to Morning Albertan, donated by Albertan Publishing Co. to the boy making most points as above. Roger Wilson, Inverlea.

Special prizes Donated by Standard Brands Ltd., Toronto, for the best cake made with Magic Baking Powder---1st, prize came and firm won by Edith Griffiths, Crossfield. 2nd prize fountain pen, won by Winnie Tredaway.

Should these be available the following are the winners:  
Departure of Agriculture diploma---Sunshine School.  
Department of Education diploma---Oneil School.

W. R. Howson, M.L.A., Liberal Leader, and Mrs. Howson were visitors in town on Monday.

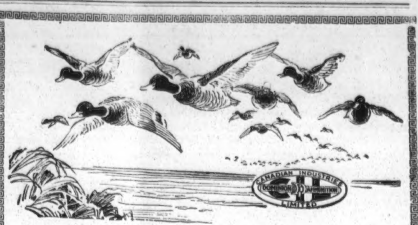
Mrs. and Mrs. O. E. Jones were week-end visitors at Stavelay.

Six inches of snow fell in Southern Alberta on Sunday.

R. T. Amery returned from Walla Walla, Wash. on Monday.

Mal Johnson on the Assmusen farm had an excellent crop, his wheat averaged 38 1-2 bushels to the acre.

Howard Lightfoot's wheat averaged 35 bushels to the acre.



## Get Your Shells at the U.F.A.

Canuck 10 guage, heavy load, box \$1.50

Canuck 12 guage, heavy load, box \$1.40

Imperial 12 guage, long range, box \$1.70

Meteor, per box . . . . . \$1.20

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited.

## Because Your Motor is pumping oil

Does not necessarily mean that you need a  
rebore and new piston job.

Come in and let us explain how our inexpensive job, with cord  
rings will correct your trouble and last as long.

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Also operating the Highway Service Station

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta

## Massey-Harris

Get a High Grade Wagon Box - \$33.75

A few good buys in Gasoline Engines

Buy a Hammer Mill--Stop the feed waste.

Double Drive Rod Weeders

A few cultivators left at reduced prices.

## J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Blacksmith

Acetylene Welding

## Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

'NSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE

Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone--M 1826

Unusual Attraction! U.F.A. hall  
Wed., Oct. 4th.--Leslie Grossmith  
Entertainers, talented artists in a  
artistic program. Concert and dance  
Concert at 8.15. Admission 50c.

### Ladies' Aid Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of  
the Ladies Aid will be held at the  
home of Mrs. Chas. Fox on Wed-  
nesday, October 4th at 3 o'clock.



## Men Make The State

Picking up a copy of the Moose Jaw Times the other day, the writer's attention was drawn to an article entitled "Men Make Cities" which opened by quoting the following inspirational lines of an unknown poet taken from the September issue of The Rotarian:

Cities are what men make them.  
What men demand they shall be:  
Stoic, slow, and sleeping,  
Progressive, beautiful, free.  
If the hearts of the builders are noble,  
In one with the day and the need,  
They will build into grandeur and greatness,  
For so it was decreed.

These lines, it is stated, were inspired by the achievement of Atchison, Kansas, as told by Ed. W. Howe, editor of the Atchison Daily Globe. Atchison is one of the smaller cities, but in twelve years it has evolved from a bankrupt, tax-broke city, "stolthful, slow and sleeping," into one that is "progressive, beautiful, free," with its bonded debt cut 70 per cent, and even while this record was being made its tax rate was reduced by 35 per cent.

"How was it done? In 1920 a group of citizens, noting the seriousness of the situation, started a movement to save the city, a new idea took hold of the administration, expenses were cut, and plans formulated to enable the taxpayers to handle the load and reduce the bonded debt and the overhead, and the creditable record was not interrupted through three years of the hardest times ever known, largely because lost courage and confidence was restored."

The Rotarian magazine tells the story in an editorial challenge to Rotarians in every city to be up and doing for the welfare of their home town,—to study its problems and to act. The Moose Jaw Times applies it directly to its own city and declares the challenge comes at this time not only to Rotarians but to every member of every service club of Moose Jaw. The writer of this column in passing the story along would make bold to still further enlarge the field of its application from city or town to the citizenship of every community, large or small, because it is just as true that men,—and women,—make rural communities and little villages as it is that they make cities. It is also true that in these days our rural communities, hamlets and villages are confronted with problems, which, considering their population and resources, are just as heavy and serious as those of the larger cities,—perhaps even more so.

Furthermore, because of the very nature and extent of the world-wide depression which has developed, all communities, large and small, find themselves much in the same position. One cannot in their emergency turn to another because all are adversely affected, and while the willingness to assist may be there the ability to do so is lacking. So communities are thrown back on their resources to a greater extent than formerly.

Again, this has resulted in much purely voluntary work by individuals and organizations being restricted, leading to both individuals and communities turning to and relying upon the State to take over and assume their problems. The net result is a weakening of the morale of the individual, a loss of courage and confidence, the development of habits of slothfulness, and a deterioration of initiative and enterprise. Instead of men adhering to the truth that they make cities and nations, thousands are adopting the false theory that cities and nations make men, and that, instead of it being the duty and responsibility of men to order their lives and make their communities, it is the duty and responsibility of the State to order the lives and control the actions and destinies of the individual, thus reversing the order of the citizens controlling and directing the State.

Observant men and women are more and more coming to the view that the time has arrived to call a halt to this increasing reliance upon the State, and to renewed belief in the truth that, like the cities of Atchison, Kansas, they must save themselves and their city by action on their own part; that, instead of allowing their difficulties and problems to swamp and overcome them, they must overcome their problems and surmount their difficulties. It can be done. It has been done times without number by individuals and communities in the past.

Indeed, if it is not done both the individual and the community, large or small, faces ultimate disaster. The individual will find himself submerged and his individuality largely gone, while the community will end up in complete bankruptcy and the loss of its local freedom and autonomy.

On the other hand, if the men,—and women,—of a community, be it a small village or a large city, best themselves, face and study their problems, and proceed to grapple with them one by one, they will be surprised how much they can accomplish. It will mean the abandonment of existing policies of drifting with the adverse tides. It will mean the lifting off of this expenditure and that; it will mean the application of the most rigid economy in all public administration; it will involve a more active participation by the individual citizen in effecting community savings; it will necessitate community sacrifices for a time just as thousands of individuals have had to make individual sacrifices. But it will mean ultimate success both for the community and the individuals who constitute and make the community.

In a word, it means a return to the proper and sound conception,—that men make cities, not cities make men. And in using the term cities the application is to all organized communities whether rural or urban, large or small.

### Dairy For Prince Albert

Believing Prince Albert is headed for better times, F. R. Glass, of Kerrobert, announced his plans to establish a dairy there for the retail distribution of pasteurized milk and cream. He has acquired 1,200 acres near the city and built a barn to house 40 Holstein cattle he intends to bring from Kerrobert, where he now operates a dairy.

Opossums are becoming so numerous in New Zealand that they are a menace.

### Bath Tubs From England

Most of the imported baths and bath tubs which are used in Canada come from the United Kingdom. During the past 12 months the value of imports was \$101,500, compared with \$24,000 from the United States, according to an Ottawa bulletin. The importation of the latter was less than half that of the previous 12 months.

Chicago school teachers can't see that a century of progress has done much or them.

## Any Looseness of the Bowels Is Always Dangerous

When the bowels become loose and diarrhoea, dysentery, summer complaint and other bowel troubles set in, immediate attention should be given and the discharges checked before they become serious.

To check these unnatural discharges there is a remedy in Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry, a remedy that has been on the market for the past 88 years. It is rapid, reliable and effective in its action.

Get it at your drug or general store; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

### British Railway Regulation

No-Smoking Order in Compartments To Be Enforced  
In future all passenger coaches on the London, Midland and Scottish Railway will bear a distinctive label, "smoking" or "non-smoking." About 19,000 vehicles, with a seating capacity of more than 1,000,000 will have to be dealt with. Probably a year will elapse before the change-over is complete.

"We have had many complaints," said an official, "about people smoking in non-smoking compartments. They take the view that as smoking is not definitely forbidden they may smoke if they wish to do so. When the new labels are affixed on a non-smoking compartment, even if other passengers say they have no objection. Smoking is allowed in 75 per cent of the coaches and it is not proposed to alter that proportion."

Other railway lines in the United Kingdom have carriage labels in various ways, meant to indicate they are either for smokers or non-smokers.

## CAST OFF UGLY FAT

### Woman Loses 28 lbs. in 3 Months

"Three months ago," a woman writes, "I was persuaded to try Kruschen Salts to reduce my weight, which was 222 lbs. I had tried other things, but all to no avail. Now I know that Kruschen Salts are different. In three weeks I lost 9 lbs., and I felt five years younger. I really must say I am a different woman. I have now lost 28 lbs. to date." (Mrs.) S.G.B.

If you are overweight take one glass of hot water before breakfast every morning. There will be no rapid or alarming loss of weight, but just a steady decrease of that flabby fat which is as unhealthy as it is unightly. Kruschen is a scientific blend of six mineral salts found in the waters of those European spas that have been used by generations of overcast people to reduce weight.

### Rising Tide Of Fascism

Warning Is Sound by Secretary of Workers' League

Warning against the "rising tide of Fascism," as exemplified by the Blue Shirts of Canada, was issued by J. C. Wilson, of Winnipeg, National Secretary of the Workers' League, at an open meeting of returned soldiers at Windsor, Ont.

"I understand the slogan of the Blue Shirts is 'Join us and get a job,' but that does not amount to a hill of beans," Mr. Wilson said. "In Winnipeg we formed the Old Contemplatives and had the same slogan. The only job offered us was police duty during trouble, a job now filled by 62 members of the Canadian Legion."

"There is no job for them except as storm troops for a Fascist government. But in their role, the same role as Fascists in Vancouver, strong-arm squad of Winnipeg, and Steel Helms of Montreal."

"The time has come when you, as your economic needs, as the only effective weapon to combat the rising tide of Fascism and possible war in six months."

## Pains After Eating? Try This!

Pains after eating are generally due to an excess of acid in the stomach that forms gas and causes belching, heart burn, bloating, sour stomach and indigestion. Blurred Magnesia taken after meals will give quick and pleasing relief you will be surprised. Any druggist will tell you ordinary Blurred Magnesia is fine for sour acid stomach conditions. It should be in every home. It works.

### Tomb Of Viking Chieftain

Discover Grave Of Warrior Buried 1,000 Years Ago

The tomb of a Viking chieftain, buried more than 1,000 years ago, was recently found at Långnäs, in central Sweden. The find clearly showed the warrior was of high rank and furnished an interesting example of the burying customs of his day. He had been interred with all armor and with a fine sword, evidently made in the south of England.

The sword hilt was decorated with silver ornaments, one of which some magic runes had been engraved.

### Claims Fastest Plane

That his plane is faster than any other passenger-carrying type is the claim of the inventor of a new machine in Italy, having the body in a cylindrical enclosure, through which currents of air pass to supply the propelling power.

Scotland's potato crop this year was so large that the digging gave work to hundreds of unemployed.

## Powerful Flashlight FREE for POKER HANDS!



ONLY Four complete sets of poker hands will secure you this handy flashlight (complete with batteries). Useful in the car or in the house and but one of the many valuable gifts given in exchange for Turret Poker Hands.

Sun ripened melonness... rich aroma... extra satisfying flavour. That's the quality you want in cigarette tobacco and that's the quality you get in every package of Turret Fine Cut. And there's genuine economy too. You can roll at least 50 cigarettes from a 20¢ package.

It pays to "Roll Your Own" with **TURRET FINE CUT CIGARETTE TOBACCO** SAVE THE POKER HANDS



### Had Wet Landing

Passenger On Amphibian Plane Stepped Out Into Water

The pilot of a big amphibian plane coming toward New York one night recently found himself in a nice fog which he thought would be pretty pure later. According to instructions, he landed at an outlying city and suggested that his passengers continue by rail. They all did, except one gentleman who was in a mighty hurry and would take a chance if the plane was going on. The pilot was going on, and let him stay. The fog got worse, but the passenger was untroubled. Two or three times the pilot and co-pilot looked back and found him deep in a magazine. He read right on until the plane had come down and stopped. Then, to the pilot's and the co-pilot's horror, he took up his suitcase, opened the door, and jumped nimbly out. It would have been all right but for the fact that, in view of the weather, the pilot had brought the amphibian down on the water instead of the land. They fished the gentleman out and dried him off and he hurried to town.—New Yorker.

### Trying Something New

Rolling Across Atlantic In "Gyroboat"

Two Italians may attempt to cross the Atlantic in a barrel-like craft propelled solely by rolling. They are Captain M. Caminita and his mechanic, Signor Rametta. The vessel, called a "Gyroboat," is a kind of buoy in the shape of a barrel with a revolving cable which gives it its speed. It is completely closed and will hold several people. According to word from Palermo the inventors completed their first trial by crossing the Straits of Messina in less than an hour. They made their "ship" roll simply by their own movements inside the barrel. The inventors intend to propel their vessel down the coast to Catania and there to stay while they perfect it. They claim they will be able to cross the Atlantic in it "at stupendous speed."

### Forsakes Northern Country

Trapper Has Lived In Sub-Arctic For Many Years

The far north country is a good place for a man with a family, who is "getting up" in years, to get out of. This at least is the opinion of T. W. "Flynn" Harris, and he should know, for he's been wandering around there since 1881.

Trapper, trapper, North West Mounted Policeman, wood-chopper and Indian Agent, for 20 years, "Flynn" has had his home in the sub-Arctic. Now he is in Edmonton, retired by the government from his position as Indian Agent, and he's going to Cold Lake to settle down.

Belgium has only 155,000 unemployed.

South Shields, England, is building 143 houses for the aged.



### Investigated Northern Lights

Scientists Have Spent Fifteen Months At Fort Rae

Aurora borealis flash across the northern sky some 60 miles above the earth, according to calculations made by members of the British polar expedition who arrived at Edmonton by aeroplane after 15 months spent at Fort Rae, North West Territories, studying weather conditions in the far north.

Five members of the party, A. Stephenson, who was formerly with the Wilkins expedition in Greenland, P. A. Shepherd, R. Morgana, W. A. Grimstead and J. E. Kennedy arrived in a MacKenzie Airways aeroplane piloted by Matt Berry. Dr. J. M. Stagg, leader of the expedition, returned by river boat with the valuable instruments used in investigations.

Results of their observations will not be revealed until the voluminous notes on meteorology, terrestrial magnetism, aurora and atmospheric electricity are analyzed after their return to England, the scientists stated.

"We simply made the observations and collected the data," Mr. Grimstead explained. "The results of our work will come out later."

In all, 4,000 double photographs of the northern lights were taken by means of cameras on either end of a telegraphic line linked 20 miles apart. Cameras and instruments were focused on a star and the photographs taken instantaneously. Thus by means of triangulation the distance and action of the northern lights could be estimated.

### A Rare Spectacle

Aunt Of Cavalry Subaltern Liked Field Of Polo

The young cavalry subaltern was showing an elderly aunt round the barracks. The old lady became confused by many references to military technicalities, but she gamely determined to appear to take an appreciative interest in everything shown to her. "Ah, yes," said the sub, pointing to the distant landscape, "is our polo field." "Ah, yes," said the old lady, peering through her glasses, "I often think there's no more beautiful sight than a field of waving polo."—Sporting and Dramatic News, London.

### CREAMED CELERY AND GREEN PEPPER

One and half cups celery (cut in one-inch pieces); 1 green pepper; 3 tablespoons butter; 3 tablespoons flour; 1/2 teaspoon salt; 1/2 teaspoon pepper; 1/2 cup evaporated milk; 1/2 cup water; 6 slices toast.

Cook celery until tender. Drain and mix with sliced green pepper. Melt butter in double boiler. Add flour and seasonings. Blend thoroughly. Add gradually evaporated milk and water, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Cover and cook two minutes longer in double boiler, stirring occasionally. Add celery and green pepper. Serve on toast if desired. Serves six.

### A Profitable Proposition

One rural subscriber who was renewing his subscription the other day to the Pictou, Nova Scotia Advocate, pointed out that he would not miss one issue of The Advocate henceforth as a result of a recent experience. "Why?" said he. "If I hadn't been getting your paper I'd have missed a sale the other day at which I made several dollars on the purchase of a cow. I made enough to pay for the paper for two or three years in the one deal."

### Better Conditions Due To General Upswing

Improved Business In Canada Not Credited Wholly To N.R.A.

Figures issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics indicate business conditions in Canada have progressively improved since March of this year, before the National Recovery Act was passed in the United States.

Although officials of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association would not express an opinion as to whether the increase in Canada's export trade as reported from the Department of National Revenue at Ottawa, was due to influence of the N.R.A., Dominion statistics indicate it was not a major influence.

Physical volume of business, industrial production, manufacturing in the Dominion, along with export trade started on an upward trend in arch, improving steadily in following months. Canada's trade "flow" was reached in January-February.

Although some credit is given the National Recovery Act by manufacturers at Toronto, for improved conditions, owing to the influence of conditions in America on Canadian trade, it is considered improvement is principally due to a general upswing in world conditions.

### More Than One China

Not Counting Manchuria Writer States There Are At Least Five

O. M. Green in an article in the Nineteenth Century and After says: everyone returning from the Far East is familiar with the famous question, "Well, and when is China going to settle down?" The only possible answer is, "Which China do you mean?" Not counting Manchuria, there are at least five Chinas—Canton in the South, Nanking in the Centre, the North (in a generally fluid state very difficult to define): the huge western province of Szechuan and the Communists.

A solution of bicarbonate of soda will make an excellent white ink.



### Use ST. CHARLES MILK

and your pie, puddings and desserts will have a new delicious melt-in-your-mouth flavor. Try it for creaming soups and for vegetables, in fact whenever a recipe calls for milk. It makes all good cooking BETTER!

ST. CHARLES MILK UNWEETENED EVAPORATED

The Handiest thing in the KITCHEN HANDI-ROLL

For covering shelves, lining drawers, etc. It is white, coloured rolls. All dealers, or write—Appelhof—PAPER PRODUCTS

W. N. U. 1913



# Unjustified Pessimism Is Chief Trouble Of Wheat Market, In Opinion Of Western Economist

Unjustified pessimism is the chief immediate trouble of the wheat market, according to Dr. W. W. Swanson, head of the Department of Economics in the University of Saskatchewan, who was in Montreal.

The importing countries of Europe have not yet reached their pre-war acreage in wheat, Dr. Swanson claimed, and have considerably reduced their growing of rye. The lessening of imports in Europe was due to no increase in acreage, but to extremely high yields this year and last year. This, he suggested, could not be taken as a permanent factor.

Dr. Swanson drew attention to the statement of B. W. Snow, American wheat statistician, that current United States government estimates of wheat stocks in that country were about 150,000,000 bushels too high and that there was actually no surplus wheat there in excess of domestic requirements and a small carry-over for safety.

As to the "blue eagle" campaign in the United States, Dr. Swanson declined comment other than to say he had never seen any case where the people had avoided the penalty of past extravagance by refusing to admit it existed.

He had been a witness before the royal commission on banking and currency at Saskatoon and consequently declined to comment on the commission beyond an expression of admiration for the manner in which Canadian banks had met the world economic crisis and his opinion that the personnel of the royal commission was a complete guarantee its report would be constructive.

## Consumer Wants Good Honey

Demands Same High Standard As In Other Foods

In the case of a food product the producer owes to the consumer extreme care in preparation of that product for the market to see that it is wholesome, clean, attractively packed and equal to the standards under which it is advertised and labelled. The honey producer had things very much his own way until a few years ago because demand exceeded supply and honey sold quite readily without too much fussing around with it. Today, however, conditions are somewhat different. More honey is being produced, competition has become keener and the consuming public has become more discriminating in its choice. The consumer has been educated to buy goods graded to definite and uniform standards and is demanding similar standards for honey and these demands cannot be ignored. The consumer is willing to pay for quality produce and as he has the final say as to what he shall buy, his wants must be considered. The producer who fails to recognize this fact might just as well change his profession first as last.—C. B. Goodrich, Dominion Apiarist.



By Ruth Rogers



AN IMPORTANT UNDEE ENSEMBLE THAT FITS THE FIGURE—GIVES SLENDER APPEARANCE

Here's a pattern that includes pants to match your slip. Think of the time you have so often wasted trying to buy a slip and pants that match.

You can make this darling net in a single morning. It's simplicity itself. It's surprising how little it will cost you.

The slip, cut on princess lines—a few seams to be joined—finish the neck and hem with lace. The pants have a fitted yoke and circular legs, not too full. The edges are trimmed with narrow lace to match the lace on the slip.

It's very effective in pale pink crepe silk with ecru lace. The edges may also be finished with bias binds. Style No. 846 in designs in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 30 and 38 inches bust. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 3 1/2 yards of 2-inch lace and 2 yards of 5-inch lace.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....



"Did I ever tell you, dear, about when I broke my shoulder straps?"—The Humorist, London.

## Mushy Was Disappointed

Valuable Toboggan Team Is Lost By Indian

Rod Garrick, Swampy Cree Indian, of the Hudson Bay Railway country up near Setting Lake is disappointed. He counted on having a knockout dog team this winter, but the animals are all dead.

Rod was on the hunt this spring when he came across a timber wolf and six pups. The pups were dandies. Three were black, and three were almost white. They were good, hefty animals, even as pups. Rod got them into camp, and penned them, figuring on training them from puppyhood, and so have a smart dog team.

He went away on a trip. The wolves did not take to the food supplied them. When he returned he found five dead. He picked up the sixth. It passed away in his arms.

## Makes Gift-Giving Easy

Indian Ruler Solved Difficulty Of His Poorer Subjects

If you wish to present a gift to the twenty-one-year-old Maharajah of Travancore, India, he will supply it for you. He recently decreed this. According to Hindu traditions, when a young man goes to pay his respects to his ruler he must offer a gift of either silk or silver or gold, and the gift must be according to his station in life. The personal fortunes of many of the princes have been built up on this principle. The Maharajah of Travancore realized the injustice of this practice, and now, if you go to see him, you will find at the entrance gate a man in attendance who will give you a roll of silk or a few gold sovereigns which you present to the ruler. He accepts these, and his secretary takes them back to the guardian at the gate for the next visitor.

## Tenants Had To Use Ladders

Burglars Stole Staircase From Apartment House In France

Not even staircases are safe from the twentieth century Parisian burglar.

Tenants living on the third floor of a French apartment house got up to go to work one morning and found they couldn't go. There was no staircase. It had been removed in the night by burglars.

Telephones and windows had been left intact, however, and while some shouted across the street to their incredulous neighbors others telephoned the sceptical police, who eventually called out the fire department. Third floor dwellers had to use ladders for the next two weeks while new stairs were being installed.

## Alberta Editors To Meet

Alberta division of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association will hold its annual convention in Edmonton October 20 and 21. It is announced following an executive meeting here.

Aeroplanes are delivering supplies to ice-bound lighthouses near Warnemunde, Germany.

Some strange kinds of caterpillars can live under water.

## Unusual Salvage Method

Russian Steamer Cut In Two And Re-Welded In Harbor

Strange is the method of salvage used to rescue the Russian steamer, "Kharkov," which was wrecked on an ice shoal in the Black Sea during a gale. A gang of electric welders was sent to the shoal in the ice-breaker "Thoros." They cut the hull of the "Kharkov" in two. After this the ice-breaker took the two parts off the shoal one at a time. The stern part of the vessel was taken into Sebastopol Harbor and the bows followed. In the docks the "Kharkov" will be welded together electrically.

## Canada's Sugar Refineries

Sugar refining is a considerable industry in Canada. Eight refineries operate in the Dominion: One at Dartmouth, Nova Scotia; one at Saint John, New Brunswick; two at Montreal; one at Chatham, and one at Wallaceburg, Ontario; one at Raymond, Alberta, and one at Vancouver, British Columbia. The value of production from these eight refineries in 1932 was \$41,022,589.

Motion picture theatres in New Zealand are being refurbished under the government subsidy for building and repairs.

# Keeping Standard Measurements Is One Of The Most Difficult Problems Confronting Scientists

## Preventive Medicine

Mental Health Is Just As Important As Physical Health

Preventive medicine is as concerned with mental as physical health, Dr. A. Grant Flemming, of the Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine, McGill University, told the annual convention of the Alberta Medical Association at Calgary.

"There are more beds in our mental hospitals than in our general hospitals," he said. "The number of people who live unhappy lives because they are not mentally happy is large."

Dr. Flemming declared progress in the field of preventive medicine awaits the development of the science of medicine. "If the medical profession is to take part it must be prepared to act as a group. In addition to local organization taking its part in public health, the profession must provincially and nationally define the field it would assume in the realm of preventive medicine."

Dr. Flemming referred to improvement of health of infants, to schools and industries recognizing the importance of health and establishing their own medical departments. The private practitioner has had little part in this development, he said. Health supervision should be given by the family physician who should assume responsibility for smallpox vaccination and diphtheria immunization. "Preventive medicine enters into this problem because it has sufficient knowledge to justify a program of prevention of mental disease and promotion of mental health. The physician must study the mental field," he declared.

## Nutritive Value The Same

Frozen Meat As Good As Fresh

Research Committee Reports Frozen meat is as good as fresh meat, according to the research committee of the Royal Agricultural Society of England. The committee has reported having inquired of the department of scientific and industrial research regarding the relative merits of fresh meat as compared with tinned, chilled or frozen meat.

A reply had been received from the ministry of health stating that on the knowledge at present available there is no recognizable difference in nutritive value between frozen, chilled and fresh meat of similar quality. Further, there was no evidence that modern methods of canning affected the nutritive value to any greater extent than ordinary cooking.

## Decorated By King

While the royal train was speeding from Aberdeen to Ballater, Scotland, recently, King George presented the M.V.O. to William Johnston, traffic superintendent of the North Scottish district, who is retiring after 52 years of railway service.

Traffic receipts of England's four railways last year totalled \$628,000,000.

Now we've turned the corner again we haven't found what's around it.

Really accurate measurement is still one of the most ticklish problems of science, and of all measurements done in England, the most ticklish is in connection with the examination of the imperial standard yard and pound and the official copies of them. This is a job that has to be done, by statute, every ten years at the National Physical Laboratory at Teddington. The scales, for comparing the pounds, have been specially designed and built by the Laboratory. They live in a nice cool vault which was once the wine cellar of King William IV. The scales have five controls, three of which are merely designed so as to meet the load, small as it is taken up gradually—to avoid any risk of jarring the beam. These controls are worked by knobs projecting through the door of the vault, so that there shall be less chance of inaccuracies arising through the near presence of a moving body, air disturbance, or any such 1 up phenomena.

The pounds are cylindrical lumps of pure platinum, surprisingly small—unless you fully appreciate what heavy stuff platinum is. They are about two inches high, and of the same diameter as a half-crown. The intrinsic value of the metal in each is worth about \$500.

And the new scales weight to an accuracy of one part in one hundred million.

The yards cannot be measured quite so accurately as the pounds can be weighed. They are made to within one ten-thousandth part of a millimetre.

The standard yard is a bronze rod of "Mr. Baily's" metal (the late Mr. Baily, who invented this particular bronze alloy). Holes are sunk at each end of the rod, and at the bottom of each hole is a small gold plug with three straight scratches across it. The distance between the centre scratches is one yard. That is the only and final complete definition of a yard, and ultimately of all our units of length.

The most interesting scientific fact that has been established by these measurements is that platinum is more stable, in size, than an alloy. An alloy, containing a large proportion of invar metal, has been used for one modern copy, and for the past thirty years this yard has been growing, so that it is now a whole thousandth of a millimetre larger than the standard yard.

Of course, it may be that the standard yard and its older copies are all shrinking. Well, that does not matter, for it is the old yard that is a yard whatever happens.

## An Economic Garden

Includes Different Plants From All Parts Of World

An economic plant bed is being established in Boston's public garden. It is composed of different plants from all parts of the world which provide man with needs from Panama hats to bananas.

Plants selected for the bed included:

Black pepper, peanuts, pineapple, ginger plant, coconuts, silk oak, vanilla, ramie, flax, sugar cane, elashash tree, soapberry, Mexican cocoa tree, foxglove, tobacco, stemless screw pine, Malay candle nut, alligator pear, Malay apple, aloes, boistering pamp, date palm, camphor tree, coffee plant, thatch palm, cotton plant, fan palm and banana tree.

## Egg Export Trade Better

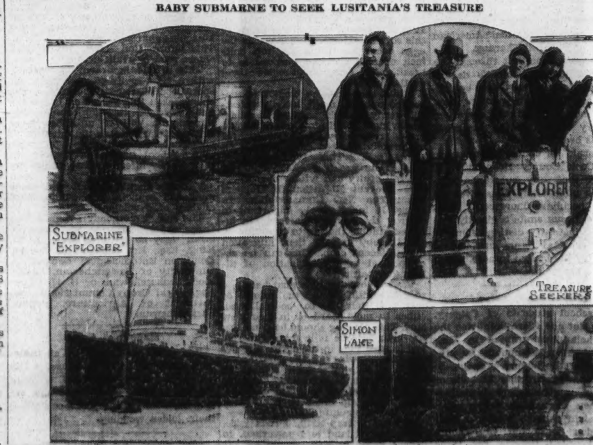
Larger Section Of Country Is Interested This Year

Steadily increasing activity in the export trade furnished practically the only item of interest on the egg market during a recent week states the market report of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. Some centres, notably Winnipeg, are already shipping regularly, while at a number of other cities export shipments are beginning to move. It is a long time since interest in the egg export trade was spread over such a large section of the country as is the case this year, the report added.

## Makes Difficult Ascent

A. H. Marshall, of Vancouver, B.C., a member of the Seattle Mountaineers Club, and John Nielson, instructor of languages at the University of Cincinnati, recently reached the summit of soaring Granite peak near Red Lodge, Montana, after a day and a half of arduous climbing. Marshall and Nielson were the sixth and seventh persons ever to scale the peak.

There are about 295 navigable streams in the United States.



Using his 22-foot submarine, "Explorer," Simon Lake, famous inventor of undersize craft, hopes to succeed in a forthcoming attempt to reach the wreck of the liner "Lustania," in her ocean grave off the Irish Coast, where she was torpedoed in 1918. The diminutive submarine attained a depth of 300 feet in initial tests in Long Island Sound recently and as the sunken liner lies in only 200 feet of water, it is reasonable to concede the Lake expedition an excellent chance of succeeding in the venture. The strong room of the liner is said to contain about \$1,000,000 in gold and silver, as well as a large quantity of precious stones and other jewelry.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

An annual license of \$100 will be levied on truckers taking large quantities of produce into Calgary from British Columbia and selling direct to retailers.

Col. and Mrs. Charles Linderberg visited the colonel's cousin in Baarby and planned to continue a flight, which may take them to Soviet Russia. Baarby is in southern Sweden.

An aerial motorcycle, which can ascend from and alight on a tennis lawn or even the flat roof of a large building, has been making trial flights at Hanworth, Middlesex, England.

Robert Augustus Cheesbrough, the man who invented vaseline, is dead at the age of 90. He succumbed after a short illness. For years J. B. Cliburn had manufactured the product he invented.

Spillers, Limited, has decided to close down its Calgary flour mill due to falling off of export trade during the last year, a decision says J. B. Cliburn, of Vancouver, general manager.

After a dramatic race in response to repeated SOS calls, the London vessel, "British Hope," reached an Hungarian cargo steamer, the "Stag," and rescued the entire crew as the ship was sinking.

One of the richest wheat producing areas of southern Alberta, the Macleod and Alderley districts, estimate this season's yield at about 4,000,000 bushels compared to last year's figure of 12,000,000.

Death of Sir Alexander Clegg, 85 prominent British industrialist, was reported from London. Sir Alexander was president of Barry and Staines Lincolnton (Canada) Limited, Farnham, Que.

The Toronto central presbytery of the United Church of Canada, unanimously passed a motion proposed by Rev. Dr. George C. Pidgeon requesting an investigation into conditions in federal penitentiaries.

## School Guide Now Available

Book on School Administration As Guide To Trustees And Teachers

Trustees, teachers and all persons concerned with education will be interested in a book entitled "School Administration" by A. H. Ball, formerly Deputy Minister of Education for Saskatchewan and N. Reid, assistant Deputy Minister, just published by W. J. Gage & Co., Ltd., Toronto. The book is the result of a long experience recognized by those concerned with school administration. As its name implies, it is designed as a guide for trustees, school officials and teachers. At the same time, anyone will find it a reliable source of information on all matters of school law. The authors, by reason of their experience, are familiar not only with the school law and its interpretation but with the problems of trustees, teachers and ratepayers and these are fully dealt with.

The book contains, in all sixteen chapters on such matters as the history and control of education in the North West Territories, the development of our present educational system, school organization, school elections, qualifications for trustees, duties of trustees and school officials, school support, the teacher's agreement, duties of the teacher, etc. The book discusses, in a simple and answer, definite problems of trustees, parents and teachers. There are some hundreds of such questions relating to calculation of teacher's salary, expulsion of pupils, corporal punishment, cutting truancy, rights of ratepayers, parents and children. Over fifty of the most important cases that have been adjudicated in the courts are described.

The appendix contains the educational provisions of The British North America Act, The North West Territories Act, The Saskatchewan Act and The Provincial Lands Act of 1931, as well as the development of the law relating to separate schools and religious instruction. A complete index makes it easy to look up any point. The book contains a chapter on the Aims and Objectives of the Curriculum of Dr. John S. Huff, Commissioner of Education. The volume should be found invaluable to those charged with the administration of schools. While it has been written as a Saskatchewan edition, much of its contents will apply in any school system.

## Has Ruled Thirty-Five Years

Holland celebrated on Sept. 10 the 35th anniversary of Queen Wilhelmina's accession to the throne. The main feature of the celebration was a great national demonstration at the stadium where 10,000 members of various associations marched past the royal family, government officials and foreign diplomats. There were 35,000 spectators.

You can find some of the people all of the time, and all of the people some of the time, and the rest of the time somebody else will find them.

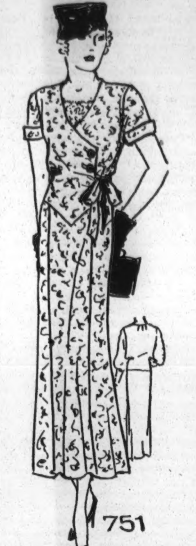
There is an angling club in Surrey, England, for bachelor girls only. Now and then a member catches some poor fish and has to resign.

W. N. U. 2013

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ruth Rogers



IT HAS ALL KINDS OF SLENDER

BONDED CHIC

While it is youthful enough for the

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## Grasshoppers!

Fall Work Which May Be Done This Year Preparatory To Next Year's Campaign

The emergency program for grasshopper control in Saskatchewan issued jointly by the Provincial and Dominion Departments of Agriculture, includes the recommendation of lines of action, which should result in very substantially reduced losses. The campaign of young grasshoppers hatched next spring, and so reduce the amount of damage and the cost of next year's poisoning campaign. It may be accepted with the fullest confidence that where the recommendations program is fully carried through, not only will the grasshoppers be controlled with splendid effectiveness but the cost of doing so will be only a fraction of the loss which the pest will cause if no control is attempted, or only haphazard methods used.

The cultural recommendations include:

1. Seed Only on Summerfallow, in so far as this can possibly be done. This is especially important in heavily infested areas. Since grasshoppers do not lay their eggs in fallow land (unless it is very wet) crop seed need on fallow requires only to be protected from invasion from adjoining roadsides or infested stubble fields. Such protection can be given readily, and cheaply, by properly using poisoned bait. The campaign will be rendered immensely less difficult and costly, and more certain, in an infested area where crops are sown only on fallow next spring.

2. Complete All Seeding Early, at least moderately so. Avoid seeding of any kind, because during grasshopper outbreaks late crops rarely give a worthwhile yield even of hay, and merely serve as breeding places for further increase of the pest.

3. Avoid Seeding Any Stubble, or line to carefully prepared land. Even if moisture is plentiful next spring, the precautions in this respect should not be relaxed in the slightest. Under conditions where the infestation is in stubble, the fallow is it is simply fully to "stubble" in a crop on poorly-tilled land. Experience has shown that this is a very practical if not impossible to save such crops, but also that the swarms of hoppers which develop there will be refused in instances where the crop has been carefully stubbled in.

Particular attention is directed to what immediately follows seeding here, largely, that the preparatory fall cultivation will apply. If stubble land must be seeded then do so only after proper tillage to reduce the infestation. Such tillage of great advantage, even if it is there is still considerable risk when eggs are abundant. Usually, however, the two applications of the seedling will save the greater part of the crop in stubble tillage land. Possible preparations for stubble fallow are:

(a) In moldboard-plow land, deep plowing either in the fall or the spring should be used. The plow should be used so that the plow will save the greater part of the crop in stubble tillage land.

(b) On heavy clay or disc-plow land, where the type of plowing which can be done is limited, the use of a grasshopper control, not good general plowing, then extremely shallow fall plowing may be the best method of partial destruction of eggs. This should be followed by another very shallow spring plowing, or a light harrow.

The spike-tooth harrow is probably the best implement for this work, especially where the soil is hard and dry. A one-way disc, or cultivator will serve if they are set as shallow as possible. The best method of this sort is extremely shallow, as the eggs occur mostly in the top half inch of soil, and the purpose is to break-up the egg-pods or expose them on the surface.

While this practice cannot be depended upon to make heavily infested areas stubble safe for seeding, nor in mold-board plow soil, it should prove reasonably satisfactory for moderately infested clean stubble on heavy soil. This type of work reaches its greatest effectiveness if the fall is dry and winter open.

4. Prevent Migration Of Hoppers From The New Summerfallow To Crown. It is extremely important to destroy the hoppers hatching in infested stubble that is to be fallowed. This can be done by the use of the fallow strip. This strip should be left at intervals of 25 to 30 rods, running the length of the field.

First: Plow deeply a guard-strip, 4 rods in width, around the outside of each field that is to be fallowed, either in mold-board or in disc plow land. This plow should be left at intervals of 25 to 30 rods, running the length of the field.

Second: A trap-strip 3 rods wide, consisting of land left unworked, to permit green growth, should be left around the field just inside the guard-strip. Similar strips should be left at intervals of 25 to 30 rods, running the length of the field.

The land between the trap-strips should be surface-worked or plowed so as to completely destroy all green growth, and the tillage should start at the center of each land and pro-

HON. J. D. MONTEITH

Speaking at Essex, Hon. Mr. Monteith, Minister of Labor, forecast the discarding of the present relief plan in Ontario.

The province will go back to a plan much like that of two years ago, except that Federal and Provincial Governments and the municipalities will each pay one-third of labor costs and the municipalities will pay for all materials.

Second to the trap-strips, thereby forcing the young hoppers to migrate to the weedy traps for food. The first tillage may be done at any time until hatching is well advanced, but must be completed by early June. A second working may be needed to keep down new weed growth, which would harbor late-hatched hoppers.

Third: Plow the trap-strips as soon as they have been harrowed, using the three-row plow, choosing the first morning suitable for effective baiting. The bait should be applied as soon as the strips become heavily re-infested. It is a mistake to delay baiting too long, as the hoppers may bolt to other fields if they become too crowded in the strips, particularly as they approach maturity.

When "strip-farming" is being done it is particularly important to use the above method to protect the crop on the fallow lands. Where the lands are narrow, the plowed guard-strip around the stubble and need only be about two-rows wide, and the other tillage may be done from the outside of the middle strip should be used to bring a single trap-strip down its centre.

It will be noted that in paragraph 4, it is recommended that, where possible, the guard-strip fall. It should be possible for every farmer to decide when and how to plow the guard-strips this fall as recommended.

Other practices of material importance which may have a bearing on this fall's program of work include:

Full eye, if not needed until about the middle of September, may be used with advantage to supply spring pasture and to be cut for hay. For the purpose of the fall's work, it is reasonable safety even on infested stubble. Since the exposed grubs of the next year's crop are very greedy grasshoppers, however, even when the crop is in the stock, this crop is not to be cut for hay for grasshopper outbreaks.

If fall eye is heavily attacked when the first corn crop should be used. Shallow fall tillage is of value in reducing the infestation along weedy roadsides or on stubble that will later be summerfallowed. It may again be stated that this practice is not to be used on stubble that is to be fallowed land safe for seeding (with the possible exception referred to above).

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## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 1

THE LIFE OF PAUL

Golden Text: "Give diligence to present thyself approved unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed, handling aright the word of truth."—2 Timothy 3:15.

Lesson: Acts 21:39; 22:3, 27, 28; 26:4-7; Philippians 3:3-6.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 119:9-16.

Explanations and Comments

Paul's Training For Leadership.—The personality of his parents and the atmosphere of his home were among the most potent educative factors in his early life. Long after he had left his home the fundamental principles of domestic education remained stamped in his consciousness.

First and foremost of these principles was the duty and responsibility of the child to his parents, "to honor and obey thy father and mother." The Hebrew home was a serious place. Each symbol, ceremony, and festival in family observance exerted an educative influence. The reverence of the child's consciousness was stirred at the turn of every event. The order of the day followed the order of the events. Interest and attention was aroused by an appeal to the child's curiosity. The Mosaic, the unusual, and the change of food at Passover, the removal of the family to a tent during the Feast of Tabernacles, the candles at the Feast of Dedication, the good cheer and belated merriment at Purim, all called for innumerable questions. The parents, seeing this moment of excitement, imparted to the child what they themselves, the origin of each festival, the meaning of each symbol and ceremony, as the case might be, in the history and religion of their race. The process of relating these traditions in story, by word of mouth, accompanied by all the added excitement of the parent's personality, stirred the child's imagination and satisfied his curiosity. His whole being was made to glow with loyalty and pride in the traditions of their race.

That a rich and varied influence the Hebrew school system exerted upon the sons of Israel. The ideal teacher, then, as now, had a high standard set for him. He must be pleasant, prudent, well learned, well equipped, and a good man; he must know how to answer questions, and answer readily and correctly; he must be open-minded, humble, open-hearted, and practical.

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## FARM CREDIT CORPORATION NEEDED FOR WEST

Ottawa, Ont.—The setting up of an agricultural credit corporation which would operate on a non-profit basis is suggested in a brief presented to the royal commission on banking by a special western interprovincial committee appointed by premiers of the three prairie provinces.

The capital structure of this corporation would be made up by Dominion and provincial governments together with some contribution from the borrower. Credit from it should be made available at the lowest cost as a matter of public policy.

The Dominion government should adopt measures designed to raise the level of agricultural prices "to a point which would restore the farm income," the committee asserts.

International co-operation to that end should be undertaken. Also, some solution of the debt problem in western Canada must be found if people are not to be driven from the farms. With this end in view the committee suggests amendments to the Bankruptcy Act, "so as to provide facilities by which insolvent farmer debtors may secure cheaply and quickly a composition and extension of their debts, secured and unsecured, which will be binding on all their creditors when approved by the appropriate court." It is also suggested that, in cases where bankruptcy proceedings can be avoided, power be given to the debt adjustment boards of the respective provinces to enable compromises and adjustments of farm debts.

Evidence submitted to the commission indicated "a deep-seated dissatisfaction" with regard to interest charges made by the banks, and also with their practice of making notes repayable in three months, the committee states. The banks should be urged, it is suggested, "to loan to borrowers on terms of repayment likely to coincide with the realization from the venture for which the money was borrowed. The Bank Act should be amended, making it clear that the banks cannot charge a rate of interest in excess of seven per cent, and impose penalties if such is done."

Another suggestion embodied in the brief is that the banks be empowered and encouraged to extend loans to farmers on the security of threshed grain on the farm. If necessary, amendments to the Bank Act which permit this should be introduced. The risks of fire and theft should, it is stated, be covered by insurance so that the banks will have maximum security on the grain. The committee urges that loans for unemployment and drought relief should be made available at a rate not exceeding one per cent. over the discount rate of the finance department.

Dealing with the question of exchange the brief asserts that the prairie governments have paid \$5,409,124 in exchange premiums on their bonded debts during the past two and a half years. It is estimated that 60 per cent. of the sum so paid was collected by Canadian holders of the bonds.

"We suggest that steps should be taken to prevent Canadian bondholders from demanding payment from other than Canadian funds, and that the buying and selling of foreign exchange be under the control of a central bank," the submission concludes.

**Record Price For Beef**  
Springfield, Mass.—A new record price for beef steak on the hoof was paid at the baby beef auction at the Eastern States exposition, when the grand champion owned by Theresa Gravel, of Pine Plains, N.Y., brought \$11.15 per pound at auction. This compares with a previous record of \$9.30 paid at the East St. Louis Fair last year.

**Blame For Reichstag Blaze**  
London, Eng.—An international legal commission which has been holding an inquiry into the Berlin Reichstag fire last February, found that grave grounds existed for suspecting that the building was set afire by the Nazis rather than by the Communists whom the German Government has accused.

**Studying Tax Problems**  
Winnipeg, Man.—J. A. Byng, commissioner of income taxation for Saskatchewan, was in Winnipeg to consult with D. C. Stewart, Manitoba administrator of income taxation, concerning means of eliminating overlapping taxation as respects individuals subject to taxation in both provinces.

W. N. U. 2014

## Favors Tariff Cut

Controlled Inflation And Lower Tariffs Favored By U.S. Official

Chicago.—Secretary of Agriculture Henry Wallace told the United States Grain Dealers' Association that he still favors controlled inflation.

Along with this he criticized high tariff psychology and warned that attempts to fix prices "without control of production is doomed to failure."

"Most of the price fixers are also inflationists," he said. "If the purchasing power of farm products does not improve during the next three months, the price fixers and inflationists will have great power in congress this winter and there will be passed legislation which will make the Agricultural Adjustment Act seem extraordinarily conservative."

Secretary Wallace said he looked for decidedly higher agricultural prices within a few months, but that he felt the improvement might come a bit later if "we are not able to meet the peril produced by the following forces." He said these were:

"First, America is a creditor nation to the tune of \$1,000,000,000 annually, but as a nation, she has a debtor psychology. Second, the American people are still essentially high tariff in their attitude. Third, the American people are disillusioned about lending money abroad, and it will be difficult to find foreign loans in their present temper."

"These three forces mean that for the time being our people are profoundly nationalistic and as long as they are operating on this basis, we should go at it wholeheartedly to put our internal economy on a nationalistic basis, reducing our crop loan average by 40,000,000 acres."

"If we retreat in our high tariff policy or even in a half-way modification of it, and at the same time collect in full the money which is owed us abroad, and refuse to lend money abroad, it will take superhuman efforts on the part of the agricultural adjustment administration year after year to keep down our acreage to a point which will afford a living price to American farmers."

## Empire News

Clearing House For Empire News Is Suggestion Made

Toronto, Ont.—National press associations in each of the Dominions, freely exchanging news of the empire, were held up as a prospect to hope for in a committee of the British Commonwealth Relations Conference. It was suggested if South Africa, Australia and India could set up co-operative associations as in Canada and New Zealand, the road would be prepared for the establishment in London of a clearing-house for this empire news, in which the press of the United Kingdom would be invited to participate.

## Kitsilano Boys' Band

Have Accepted Invitation To Play At Crystal Palace, London

Vancouver, B.C.—Kitsilano Boys' Band, which won honors across continent, has accepted an invitation to play next summer in the Crystal Palace, London, England, according to the band's calendar for 1934. Freely youthful musicians took the Pacific northwest and British Columbia honors in 1931-32-33, the Canadian championship at the Canadian National exhibition in 1932 and the world's championship in their class at a Century of Progress Fair in Chicago recently.

## Warning Is Given

Heavy Penalty For Melting Down Gold Coins

Ottawa, Ont.—A warning to those who might be tempted to melt down gold coins in order to secure the high price now prevailing for the raw metal, is contained in a statement issued by the Department of Finance.

Section 25 of the Currency Act provides that the penalty for illegally melting with such gold coin shall be a fine not exceeding \$250, or imprisonment for not more than six months, or both fine and imprisonment.

**American Section At Geneva**

Geneva, Switzerland.—The American Minister to Switzerland, Hugh R. Wilson, practically living in Geneva, has seen the members of the consular staff headed by President B. Gilbert, devoting themselves exclusively to League of Nations questions, the league decided to inaugurate a special American section.

## Relief Camps

Edmonton, Alberta.—Officials of the Department of Defence at Ottawa are conferring with Alberta Government officials on the opening of a relief camp for unemployed persons, to be under the defence department's supervision.

## No More Free Gas

Say Joy Riders From Alberta Obtaining Free Gas From B.C.

Victoria, B.C.—Joy riders from Alberta have been obtaining free gasoline in British Columbia, according to Hon. W. M. Dennis, British Columbia Minister of Labor, just returned from a trip to the Okanagan and Kootenay districts.

Mr. Dennis said families were driven across the inter-provincial line in old cars and asking for free meals and a supply of gas to move onward. Most municipal officials found it cheaper to speed them on their way with gas instead of harboring them.

The minister said word apparently spread to the prairies and increased the flow of ancient cars from Alberta into the southern section of the province.

Mr. Dennis issued orders no more free gas be supplied to prairie itinerants.

## Growth Of Empire Trade

Exports For August Of Very Encouraging Nature

Ottawa, Ont.—Exports to British Empire countries in August, exclusive of those to the United Kingdom, totalled in value \$4,074,000. This was an increase of \$222,000 over August last year and the highest since November, 1931, when the total was \$4,372,097, according to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The largest export last month was to Australia, valued at \$966,000, an increase of \$101,000, in which lumber from British Columbia played a conspicuous part.

Exports to the Irish Free State, Newfoundland, Bermuda, the British West Indies, the British countries of Africa, British Guiana, Hong Kong, Palestine and British Oceania, all showed gains last month.

## WIDER POWERS FOR DOLLFUS ARE INDICATED

Vienna.—It was authoritatively announced that Chancellor Dollfuss was taking over complete executive control of Austrian affairs, including the army, the police and the gendarmes in a new "cabinet of personalities."

It was explained the new Dollfuss cabinet will be formed on the basis of elimination of all political parties. Cabinet members who belong to parties will be shelved, and parliament will lay down mandates.

It was not as yet definitely disclosed whether the Heimwehr (home guard) will remain a part of the political picture. A new cabinet list, however, was expected.

Shortly after the announcement a Christian-Social minister, the chairmanship of Karl Vaugoin, minister of the army, and an ironic coincidence—Princess Starnberg, mother of the Heimwehr leader, wound up by issuing a communique to the effect that the party was solidly behind Dollfuss and "the Christian corporate authority state."

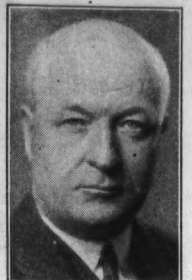
This was exactly the same phrase used by Dollfuss on September 13, when he set forth his conception of the new Austrian state, which precipitated a wordy battle between Prince Starnberg and Vice-Chancellor Winkler.

CABINET TROUBLE MAY UPSET DOLLFUS



Dr. Engelbert Dollfuss, Austria's "pocket" Chancellor, has been waging a strong fight against Nazi encroachment in Austria, and now reports from Vienna state the diminutive leader is having troubles in his cabinet. Here we see the Austrian Chancellor (right), a packet of concentrated dynamite, standing beside Baron Franchetstein, one of his right-hand men.

## NEW DEPUTY MINISTER



Dr. R. E. Wodehouse, Executive Secretary of Canadian Tuberculosis Association, who has just been appointed Deputy Minister of Pensions and National Health for the Dominion.

## Northern Air Route

Winnipeg Expected To Be In Important Position In Trans-Atlantic Service

Ottawa, Ont.—While it is too soon to predict the role that Winnipeg will play, it is learned here on official authority that negotiations for a trans-Atlantic air service are now rapidly reaching a final stage. The three countries that will co-operate in this venture are the United States, Canada and Great Britain and the route will be north across Labrador or Hudson Bay to Greenland, thence to Iceland and to the British Isles.

The negotiations are now proceeding at London, where the Canadian government and probably the Canadian Airways, are represented. The United States participant is the Pan-American Airways, Limited, and the British negotiator is the British Airways.

An announcement of the plans for an early trans-Atlantic service is expected within six weeks.

It is not known here if the plans will call for a branch line from Chicago to Winnipeg and thence northeast to tap the main line, but it is said that this possibility is being considered.

## Railway Fares

Scaling Down In Prices Seen, And Excursions May Be Permanent

Calgary, Alberta.—Rumored consideration of a scaling down of railway fares in United States is subject to close observation by Canadian railway executives, E. W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, said here.

"The question of lower fares is a matter of development and depends on future traffic," Mr. Beatty stated. "But I believe, judging by the manner in which they have been patronized in the past few months, excursions have come to stay."

## Boy Takes Long Journey

Edmonton, Alberta.—Adopted by his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Blench of Edmonton, eight-year-old Walter Houghton, travelled alone from Cape Town, South Africa, to the Alberta capital after his mother and father had died. The boy said he enjoyed the 13,000 mile trip and is eager to see his first snowfall.

## Study Cosmic Rays

U.S. Army Plane Carries Instruments Four Miles Above Earth

Riverside, California.—Using army bombing planes to carry their sensitive instruments nearly four miles above the earth, Dr. Robert Millikan, noted Pasadena scientist, and his assistant, Dr. Victor Neher, have resumed their efforts to learn more about the cosmic ray.

An army pilot, garbed in 25 pounds of winter flying clothes and equipped with oxygen breathing facilities which he is compelled to use about 15,000 feet, flew the instruments to 16,000 feet recently.

The plane remained at that altitude an hour and 15 minutes and at 15,000 feet for a similar period. Dr. Neher said he plans several flights daily for two weeks.

Similar tests were conducted on behalf of Dr. Millikan in Northern Manitoba in 1932. On that occasion a Royal Canadian Air Force plane made altitude flights after being fitted out as an aerial-laboratory.

## Find Free Gold

One Body Is Discovered In Stevenson Lake Area

The Pas, Man.—Predictions made last year that the next big gold finds would be recorded at Oxford Lake and vicinity have been borne out by a number of stakings in the Stevenson Lake area about midway between Oxford Lake and Island Lake, according to word received here.

Among those in the field is James R. Criderman, of the Criderman mines, Central Manitoba, and well known in Ontario and Quebec.

Free gold is spattered over a wide area. Assays run up to \$120 per ton. Claims extend three miles along Stevenson Lake shore.

## Bert Balchen In Hospital

National Flyer Has Operation For Appendicitis

Cape Town, Union of South Africa.—Bert Balchen, the noted flyer, well known in Canada, underwent an appendicitis operation described as completely successful.

The mystery of his whereabouts which caused Sir Hubert Wilkins and his shipmates some hours of inquiry was cleared up by a statement that when he left the ship he met a friend taking dinner at a hotel. It was explained he spent the evening in his shipmate's company and returned shortly before midnight, going to bed quite ignorant of the excitement created by his "disappearance."

## FOUR NATIONS MAY AGREE ON ARMS CONTROL

London, Eng.—Broadly outlined, the aims of the British government on the disarmament question are understood to be the application of the principle of armament limitation to all nations and the avoidance of new competition in armaments.

At a special meeting the cabinet reviewed the situation and heard the report of Captain Anthony Eden, under-secretary for Foreign Affairs. The net result of the cabinet's deliberations, the Canadian Press was authoritatively informed, was to leave the ministers firm in their contention that the adoption of a disarmament pact was imperative.

Paris, France.—A united disarmament front of Great Britain, United States, France and Italy, based on the French plan for armaments control, was believed by French officials to be near.

While British quarters were reticent pending the outcome of a cabinet meeting at London, French officials maintained the points of view of the four powers were close enough to enable an accord. This, it was believed, would include the control scheme, sanctions against any nation violating a disarmament agreement, and limitations of armies and guns.

## Would Provide Work

Big Reconstruction Project Advocated In Winnipeg

Winnipeg, Man.—A city home reconstruction project, which would provide work for thousands of Winnipeg building tradesmen, is advocated by the civic town planning and zoning board and the Winnipeg building trade council.

The project was discussed at a conference here and under the plan the Dominion and provincial governments would be asked to finance a scheme for remodeling old, run-down homes in some of the poorer districts of Winnipeg.

## TENSION HIGH AT OPENING OF LEAGUE PARLEY

Geneva, Switzerland.—The state of political tension existing in Europe was exemplified as Swiss detectives from many cities began mobilizing to reinforce Geneva police on the eve of the League of Nations assembly and council meetings and the disarmament conference.

The purpose was said to be primarily to protect the lives of German delegates.

Opening of the conference begins a period of intense activity in the league. That the very peace of Europe is the stake of negotiations about to commence was the consensus of opinion.

On one side are France and allied nations apparently ready to limit but not to reduce armaments, at least prior to termination of the period of rigid control of existing armaments which France has proposed.

On the other side is what is called an awakened, fiercely nationalized, Hitlerized Germany, seemingly determined to insist on eventual equality of armaments and emancipation from the military restrictions of the treaty of Versailles.

A visit of Conference President Arthur Henderson to Berlin was understood to have been influential in an optimistic swing of prospects toward disarmament. Germany was understood to be ready to accept non-recourse-to-force provisions, subject to the definition of aggression determined upon by the league and to accept supervision and control of armaments with penalties for violations.

## Canada's New Loan

Will Be Used Chiefly For Refunding Maturing Bonds

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion government loan will be "substantially less than \$250,000,000," according to a high official of the finance department. It will be "essentially a refunding loan and a modest financial transaction in every sense of the word," the official added.

The date and interest rate of the new issue has not yet been fixed. Officials are confident the public will take the opportunity to convert their maturing bonds into new long-term securities at a slightly lowered interest rate.

The loan is chiefly for the purpose of refunding the \$169,000,000 worth of victory bonds maturing on November 1 and a bank loan of some \$35,000,000 maturing at the same time. The total issue will be only slightly in excess of these requirements.

## May Recall Film Stars

German Members Of Hollywood May Have To Return To Germany

Hollywood, Cal.—German members of the film colony regarded with concern a report from Berlin that a move was on foot to demand their return to the fatherland to participate in "cultural rebirth" of the nation.

Margarete Dietrich, Greta Garbo, Ernst Lubitsch and many other Hollywood celebrities would be affected by the order now being discussed by the Film Reichsfachschaft, the controlling motion picture organization there, and said to be favored by Adolf Hitler.

## Morphine Case

Victoria, B.C.—Sacks of dried poppy heads were stacked in the court room as material evidence as the trial of a Hindu named Beni on a charge of possessing morphine began. Royal Canadian Mounted Police recently seized a truckload of poppy heads from city and Saanich lands and this was the first case arising out of the seizure. The case was adjourned.

## Made Dangers Trip

Edmonton, Alberta.—Four Edmonton youths have completed the treacherous 250-mile canoe trip down the Saskatchewan River, first tributary from Rocky Mountain House to this city. The dangerous waters upset their canoe once, the occupants narrowly escaping death. The canoeists are Bert Wilson, his brother, Howard, Robert Brown and Allan Brailles.

## B.C. Lumber Exports

Vancouver, B.C.—Export of board feet of lumber from British Columbia in August set a new high record, according to figures issued by the Pacific lumber inspection bureau. The figure was 75,432,000 feet against 73,077,000 in August, 1929, the highest previous month. In August, 1932, export only totalled 27,465,000 feet.

## Marvel Of Spider's Web

Perfect Piece Of Engineering And Strength In Nature

There are few things more beautiful and symmetrical than the "cart-wheel" web found in the garden, spun from the 150 spinnerets which the garden spider carries at the hinder extremity of the abdomen. It is a marvel of engineering perfect on which never miscarries.

The radiating "guy ropes" are first made secure, and these form the foundation of the exquisite pattern of whorls which form the web. The strength of the web is amazing, generally resisting the desperate struggles of the biggest blue-bottle or the fattest moth! The silk of some tropical species will even hold small birds.

The cobwebs which are the bane of the housewife are mainly the debris of the funnel-shaped webs of the common house spider. These traps are much denser and more untidy-looking than the garden spider's wonderful creation.

There is a little spider which is a great aviator. Naturalists tell us that the upper regions of the air are sometimes alive with millions of migrating spiders, borne through the air on filaments of silk. Usually these spiders take off in vast numbers from grass stems and, when desirous of landing, simply haul in the threads and sink to earth.

But the common water spider is perhaps the most ingenious of the tribe, for he anticipated the diving bell and the "bathysphere." The simple experiment of pressing an inverted tumbler into water demonstrates the fact that the imprisoned air effectively prevents the entrance of a single drop and leaves the inside of the glass dry. That is the principle of the diving-bell.

The water spider actually spins a silken envelope among submerged plants and inflates the nest with air.

The bell is constructed so that its mouth points downwards, and in this air-filled chamber the female deposits her eggs. Should the air of the nursery become foul, some of it is released by lifting one edge of the bell mouth.

## Overseas Bacon Trade

Alberta Laying Plans To Develop More Business

More business for Alberta from the overseas bacon trade is aimed at in a new policy about to be put into operation under the direction of the provincial department of agriculture. An aggressive campaign is to be conducted for improvement in quality of hogs produced in the province, one of the chief features of the plan being a bar-bossing scheme, under which small houses will be paid to purchasers of approved hogs.

Hon. George Hoadley, Minister of Agriculture, in announcing the new policy, says that it will be operated jointly with the Federal Department of Agriculture and the Federal field men, railways, packing companies and stockyards will co-operate on the full campaign.

## Research Expedition

Swedish Geologist To Study Formations In Antides

A well-known Swedish geologist, Dr. Carl Caldenius, has been commissioned to undertake a most interesting research expedition to Australia and New Zealand. Dr. Caldenius is the foremost pupil of the famous Swedish geologist, Prof. De Geer, and will apply the De Geer research method to the geological formations of New Zealand and Australia. Dr. Caldenius' expedition will investigate a highly interesting formation near Christ Church in New Zealand, where no less than some 13,000 sedimentary year strata can be seen and measured.

## Earned His Name

Yovis attracted fame at Lynbrook, N.Y., to a crevice between two buildings. They found a dog—very small and very frightened—wedged fast. For three hours they worked and finally got him free. No one in the crowd of onlookers stepped forward to claim him, so the freeman said: "I guess he belongs to us now, and from now on his name will be Squeeze."

## Predict Severe Winter

Wild geese gathering in flocks and flying south, two months earlier than last year, betoken an unusually early and severe winter, according to old-timers in the vicinity of Grimsby, Alta. One farmer also reports squires on his farm have been extremely busy recently laying in winter supplies.

"It pays to be nice to the people you meet on the way up, for they are the same people you meet on the way down."

W. N. U. 1914

## PASSING OF ARABIAN MONARCH SHOCKS THE EAST



The sudden death, from heart trouble, of King Faisal, of Iraq, while in Switzerland, was a great shock to his subjects and also to Europe. This summer the scholarly King left his capital, Bagdad, and paid a visit to several of the European capitals, including London, where he was a guest of King George. He had interrupted a course of treatment at Berne to travel to London for a conference in connection with the Assyrian troubles in his country, and was on his way home. Only 48 years of age, King Faisal was one of the most romantic figures in the East, and during the war became famous for his battles against the Turks in Arabia. The picture at the left shows him when he opened the first rail bridge to cross the great river Euphrates and which forms a new and better gateway to the Waa calve. At the right King Faisal is being greeted by King George on his arrival in London recently. The Duke of York can be seen behind the Arabian Monarch.

## Young Calves Require Milk

Farmers Have Found Animals Cannot Thrive Without It

Calves, according to the best authorities, should have new milk or whole milk until they are from two to four weeks of age; after that it is advisable—almost necessary—that they have skim-milk until they are three months of age. If the calves are consuming a good grain ration and getting a good grade of legume hay, should not have enough skim-milk for at least ten pounds daily per calf, it would probably be advisable to secure some skim-milk powder to place out the fresh milk milk. Mix one pound of powder to nine pounds of warm water. Feed this skim-milk at about the rate of 15 to 35 pounds daily with a grain ration of four parts cornmeal, two parts ground oats and one part bran. Start the calves on the grain as soon as they will eat it. It should be fed with a good legume hay.

If the calves are doing well, the skim-milk can be reduced to about one-half when the calves are two and one-half months of age and discontinued entirely at three to four months, when they should be taking somewhere between two and four pounds of grain daily. With plenty of good legume hay, this grain ration will not need to be increased as the calves grow older.

Buttermilk powder can be used in place of the skim-milk powder in exactly the same way, with approximately the same results, although the calves will have to become accustomed to it rather slowly, or it may cause a little scouring.

## Make More Creamery Butter

Saskatchewan Output Higher Than For August Last Year

If the calves are doing well, the skim-milk can be reduced to about one-half when the calves are two and one-half months of age and discontinued entirely at three to four months, when they should be taking somewhere between two and four pounds of grain daily. With plenty of good legume hay, this grain ration will not need to be increased as the calves grow older.

A total of 15,117,302 pounds of creamery butter have been manufactured during the first eight months of 1933 compared with 13,463,412 pounds in the same months of 1932, the increase amounting to 12.3 per cent.

## Action Against University

Action against the University of Alberta governors by seven residents of England, who claim the \$30,000 estate left by the late Henry Birrell, of Del Bonita, Alta., will go to trial in Lethbridge at the Alberta supreme court's first sitting in 1934, according to an order granted by Mr. Justice T. Tweedie two fiscal years.

Czecho-Slovakia exports recently have been the lowest in the history of the republic.

Nemesis was the Greek goddess of retribution.

## Britain Is Healthy

General Health Better Now Than At Any Time In History

Sir George Newman, chief medical officer of the Ministry of Health, finds Britain healthier now than at any time in her history. Unemployment has not resulted in any general increase in sickness and the death rate in areas hit most by the depression actually has been reduced.

The birth rate in 1932 was the lowest ever recorded, but better care of newborn babies has resulted in the saving of an average of 40,000 infant lives annually.

"If a halt is not called in indiscriminate dosing of foods with vitamins, there is a possibility of disturbance in the balance of nutrition which may have far-reaching effects and which it is not unreasonable to contemplate with some uneasiness," the medical officer continues.

## Not Providing For Future

Pitcairn Islanders Believe End Of World Is In Sight

The end of the world is in sight, according to the inhabitants of Pitcairn Island, Southern Pacific Ocean, and they are making no provision for the future. They are not planting young coconuts, this year, nor storing up anything for the future. The 193 people on the island are the descendants of English sailors who mutinied on H.M.S. Bounty in 1790, and Tahitian women.

## Such Rudeness

"He stared at me," she complained. "He had red hair and bushy eyebrows and a gray felt hat and a mole on his chin, and a brown suit and a gray tie. And he looked at me as if he wanted to take in everything I wore—the rude fellow."

He: "Yes, I'm a travelling man." She: "Good! Let's see how you do it."

## Grasshopper Problem

United Action Of Three Prairie Provinces Is Needed

The three prairie provinces would act together in combating the expected grasshopper outbreak of 1934. F. Hedley Ault, Saskatchewan Deputy Minister of Agriculture, told a meeting held recently.

Mr. Ault said the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture was in touch with the northern states regarding action to be taken to prevent a serious outbreak of grasshoppers there. Unless weather conditions were unfavorable to the development of the insect, he expected almost the entire prairie area of Saskatchewan would be affected in 1934.

Criticism of the work of the department was voiced by D. A. Bates, of the Pense rural municipality. He described the entomologists as "working out theories in steam-heated offices," and "haywire" as far as practical results were concerned. He regarded money spent in Pense municipality in fighting grasshoppers as wasted.

Many farmers would not take an enthusiastic part in the campaign because they were discouraged by a succession of crop failures, said R. A. Bridgman, president of the Swift Current Board of Trade.

## Lives Alone On Island

Modern Crusoe was discovered by the census takers in Britain in their report dealing with the Shetland Islands. It shows that the island of Bigga, which lies between Yell and the mainland, has one inhabitant—a man, and that his house has two windowed rooms. The island was uninhabited at the time of the last census twelve years ago.

No exports of Canadian wheat to Austria have been recorded for 1932.

France has a new law strengthening its insurance companies.

## Preparing New Craft To Salvage Treasure

Inventor Hopes To Reach Sunken "Lusitania" In Baby Submarine

Simon Lake, submarine inventor, of Bridgeport, Conn., is making preparations for an expedition that had for its ultimate goal an attempt to reach the fabulous sunken treasure of the "Lusitania."

The baby submarine "Explorer," most recent of Lake's inventions, and a tender, the sloop "Normana," were being made ready at the old government shipyards on the Houston River.

Lake said the expedition planned to explore the waters of the Atlantic and Caribbean, in the baby sub, recovering sponges and pearls at depths hitherto impossible to divers, before turning to the "Lusitania."

Although no definite date was set for the start of the expedition, the feverish activity pointed to an early departure.

Lake said the expedition would go first to the Bahama Islands for sponge fishing, with a side voyage to Tarpun Springs, Fla., for the same purpose. The expedition then will try to salvage bullion from the hulks of sunken ships along the Atlantic Coast, Lake said, before making its supreme effort to retrieve a fortune, reputed to be \$4,000,000, from the treasure room of the "Lusitania," off the Irish Coast.

## Chinese Lose Millions

Huge Fund Raised To Resist Japanese Invasion

A scandal involving millions of dollars raised as a "war chest" to finance the defense of Manchuria against Japanese invasion two years ago was ordered investigated by the government authorities.

Chinese heroes who fought and bled—and ultimately fed—are wondering what happened to nearly 200,000 silver, the equivalent of \$5,825,000 Canadian currency.

The extent of the scandal was revealed with the return to China of General Ma Chan-shan, hero of the Nomi river battle in Manchuria, who finally was forced to flee to Soviet Russia, and came back by way of Europe.

On his return, General Ma was acclaimed as a national hero and named a member of the National Military Council. He soon resigned, however, and from retirement let it be known that of the 20,000,000 Chinese currency raised by voluntary subscription to carry on the fight against Japan, he and his associates got only \$175,000.

## Producing More Butter

Creamery Butter Production Increases By Nearly 2,000,000 Pounds

An increase of almost 2,000,000 pounds was shown in creamery butter produced in August last when the amount was 27,670,954 pounds as compared with 25,322,698 pounds in the corresponding month last year.

Quebec led in production with 8,890,437 pounds; Ontario was second with 8,623,129 pounds and Alberta third with 2,607,000 pounds. Production in other provinces was as follows: Manitoba, 2,072,816 pounds; Saskatchewan, 1,885,708; Nova Scotia, 662,982; British Columbia, 499,792; New Brunswick, 426,826; and Prince Edward Island, 354,000 pounds.

## Canada Beats Previous Records

Wheat, Tobacco And Flax Exports To British Isles Higher In 1932

In 1932 Canada beat three of her previous records for exports to the British Isles, viz., wheat, 46,874,050 cwt., against a record of 41,005,000 cwt., in 1928; tobacco, 10,844,000 pounds against 6,773,000 pounds in 1931; flax, 20,000 cwt., against 18,000 cwt., in 1928. Not only did exports of wheat constitute a record for supplies going to the British Isles from Canada, but the 1932 total has never been exceeded by any country except during the war years of 1916 and 1917.—Marketing, Toronto.

## Trans-Canada Highway

Coast-To-Coast Motor Road Ready Within A Year

Canada will likely have a coast-to-coast motor highway by this time next year if the present plans of the Ontario government work out. It will involve the use of lake steamers to bridge gaps of some 300 miles, but while the long-mooted trans-Canada Highway will not be an actual fact it will be possible for a motorist to travel from Halifax to Vancouver without leaving Canadian territory.

Italy had more tourists this year than last, but they were not as liberal spenders as those of other seasons.

## An Effective Lightning Rod

New York's Empire State Building Is Good Safeguard

The Empire State building in New York city is the tallest, most elaborate and most successful lightning rod ever erected by man. Three and one-half times as high as the tallest building it has been struck. In fact, hardly a thunderstorm sweeps over lower Manhattan Island that does not single it out to hurl a bolt at its towering mooring mast. No one in the building is aware that flashes which may have a potential of 10,000,000 volts at times are drawn to the mast, only to be dissipated by the intricate steel structure into the ground.

Once some electrical apparatus connected with a weather vane on top of the building was fused. But probably the safest of all places in New York city during a thunderstorm is an office in the tallest of steel structures.

It has been known ever since Franklin's time that an electric spark—and lightning is nothing but a huge spark—picks out the tallest of two points presented to it. So it is with the Empire State building. Its enormous steel frame protects not only itself but all the buildings near by. A piece of stone may be knocked off when a spark leaps between two isolated points. With the stepped-back construction this entails no great danger. The stone falls on a terrace. Even if it struck the street the odds are many thousands to one against its killing any one for the simple reason that everybody rushes for cover during a storm.

Experiments which were made by Faraday and later by Sir Oliver Lodge proved conclusively that the best of all safeguards is not a lightning rod (although that has its merits when it is properly installed), but a cage. And a cage is exactly what the Empire State building is—a steel frame and plumbing system of a skyscraper. The energy must be divided and subdivided, something that a cage does very effectively. A battleship or a trans-Atlantic liner—in fact, any steel ship—is also a fine electrical cage. During a thunderstorm, provide you keep away from the metal hull.—Toronto Telegram.

## "Lucky Seven" Explained

Ancients Had Reason For Thinking It Symbol Of Good Fortune

Every number, according to the ancients, had special qualities—just as each number had sex, the odd numbers being masculine, and the even numbers being feminine. Seven, the seventh child of a seventh child, was blessed by the gods themselves. Incidentally, the number is mentioned more than 300 times in matters of importance in the Scriptures.

## Holland Wants New Flag

Thinks National Colors Should Be Orange, White And Blue

Holland will have a new national flag if a movement to that end is successful. Those advocating the change say the present red, white and blue should be altered to orange, white and blue. Red has appeared in the Dutch flag for 300 years, but many Dutchmen want orange substituted because orange, white and blue were the colors of Prince William of Orange, founder of the present dynasty, whose tercentenary has just been celebrated.

## Toot Resistance To Disease

Resistance to disease is now being gauged by a chemical color test, in Paris. A small amount of saliva is put into a test tube with other ingredients. The resulting colors range from near transparency to deep violet. Under the test, a clear, liquid, pale rose would denote health, while orange, lemon or other shades would indicate various illnesses.

## Really No Change

Princeton University's new theatre will permit the entire audience to see and hear equally. But, says the New York Times, to avert a complete break with the past, people will still be able to crawl over their neighbors' knees by buying seats away from the aisle and coming in late.

London has a flood of counterfeit coins.

## FANCIFUL FABLES





**keep fit!**  
Headaches, heart-  
depression—  
banish them all  
by keeping your  
system clean!  
Take ENO'S  
FRUIT SALT  
every morning.

**TAKE  
ENO'S  
FRUIT SALT**

**OCCASIONAL WIFE**  
By  
EDNA ROBB WEBSTER  
Author of "Joretta," "Lipstick  
Girl" Etc.

## SYNOPSIS

Camilla Hoyt, young and beautiful, falls in love with Peter Anson, fellow student in an art school. She is the adopted daughter of a wealthy family, and he is a poor, struggling sculptor. On their first date Peter spends most of his money to show Camilla a good time, and then decides he must give her up because he cannot stand the financial pace. A chance meeting, however, paves the way for another date. This time they walk in the park. Camilla tells Peter that she is not rich; or, at least, will not inherit the Hoyt fortune. Peter in turn confesses he is practically penniless. They fall into each other's arms. Together, in the park, Peter and Camilla try to arrive at some plan for the future. Peter, Camilla's foster mother, suspects from Camilla's actions that a romance is brewing. She is anxious to see Camilla wed wealth.

(Now Go On With The Story)

## CHAPTER X.

It was not long after Camilla knew that "Pa" Lorenz was her father, that he had been killed in an accident at the foundry, thus taking him out of her life almost as soon as he had entered it. The industrial insurance had saved the family's humble home and with three or four of the children working all the time and living at home, Mrs. Lorenz managed a thrifty existence.

She rather gloried in her newly acquired authority and independence, only partially assumed by young Henry, who had taken his father's place in the shop. He was a sub-foreman now, and more popular than his father had been. He carried none of his antagonism and resentment of inferiority. He was the readjusted young American. The Lorenzes lived in a section built up of thrifty laboring home owners, where women had toiled mercifully in European fields now used electric washers and vacuum cleaners, and found time to chat over back fences and linger for delicious bits of gossip on the street to and from the market.

Their faces grew brighter and their accents less pronounced, as their figures grew more shapely and their clothes less shabby. Patches of lawn and clipped hedges added dignity to the rows of frame houses that had been built from one blue-print, while flowers and vegetables flourished in the back yards for beauty and economy. Pungent, spicy odors were wafted from open doors, and the children, to the four winds, and children laughed and cried and played ball in the streets.

Such was the environment that Camilla learned was hers by right of birth, but her attitude could make little difference in their lives. So far as Camilla was concerned, Mrs. Hoyt had nothing to do with their future. Her own plans had provided for that. Only her approval of Peter would make the summer less difficult when she discovered that Camilla was seeing him often. She would dominate Camilla until the day she left her house, however, independent she might try to be.

"Camilla tells me you are one of the best students at National," Mrs. Hoyt began in the subtle manner which Camilla had learned was the first item in the long questionnaire

Such circumstances inspire women's confidences. She displayed a growing interest in seeing that Camilla looked just right.

"You seem to be happier of late," she suggested pleasantly, one evening.

"An I?" asked Camilla. "Yes, perhaps I am. School will be out soon."

"Are you so tired of studying?" hopefully.

"Oh, no. Just anxious for September and the beginning of real work," she replied easily, letting a cloud of rose-tinted mude lace fall over her head and shimmer into folds around her mesh-clad ankles.

"For one thing, Camilla rejoiced in spite of her resentment over her false position as Camilla Hoyt—that her wealth provided her with beautiful clothes just now when she wished to appear her loveliest in Peter's eyes. Of course, he would love her just the same if she wore rags—or a shawl—she told herself. Every woman believes in that position, but she never dares to put it to the test. A misplaced cloud of hair, a shiny nose, an unbecoming gown—she lives in a continuing dream of her lover's discovery of these mars to whatever beauty is hers.

"May I ask where you are going this evening?" Mrs. Hoyt continued casually.

"The art school classes are having a dance in the auditorium."

"Oh! Is someone taking you?"

"One of the students," Camilla replied easily, but her heart beat furiously at the mere thought of Peter.

"Do I know him?" Family introductions and long acquaintances were of paramount importance in Mrs. Hoyt's social world.

"I don't think so. His name is Anson—se senior."

"Quaker name. It sounds—Swedish."

"Is it? I suppose it is. All I know is that he is one of the honor students."

## DRAPERIES MADE NEW

"When we resumed housekeeping a month ago I found my draperies had become creased from packing. I hung them out on the line, hoping to remove the creases. Then I forgot them. The result was they became badly faded and sun-spotted."

"I was heart sick until the happy thought struck me to dye them. I just dyed them a deeper green, and as I used Diamond Dyes they took gorgeous and new. I have never seen easier dyes to use than Diamond Dyes. They give the most beautiful colors—when used either for tinting or dyeing—and never take the life out of cloth as other dyes do."

MRS. J.F.T., Montreal.

of character, history, ancestry, social status and financial rating.

Peter was modest. "That may be, but Miss Hoyt only tells nice things about everyone."

"Oh, have you known her for long?"

"Only since I went into Professor Drake's class as a critic."

"A critic?"

"Yes, I had taken his work two years ago. I wanted to find out if I had improved any," his smile was charming, and included Camilla.

She moved toward the hall anxious to escape the rest of the list of questions. "We are late, now, Anson. I think we had better be going."

Mrs. Hoyt followed them to the door. "Your car—where is it?" She exclaimed with alarm, as if she thought it must have been stolen, when she saw none waiting outside.

"We're walking. It's only across the park," said Camilla, "and Mr. Anson lives near. I insisted that he shouldn't bring a car."

"That's ridiculous, Camilla." She turned to Peter. "You must not hurt her queer notions, Mr. Anson."

"I like the walk myself," Peter defended her, bowing a courteous good-



"We're walking—it's only across the park."

"Is his family—er—prominent?" Camilla knew that was the next item on the questionnaire.

"You mean, has he money? I don't know. It makes no difference whether he has or not, at a school dance. Class dues pay the expenses." She knew what Amelia Hoyt implied, but she maintained a guileless innocence.

Mrs. Hoyt changed her attack. "From the way you are dressing, I thought you were going somewhere important. That is a new frock."

"Yes, do you mind my wearing it?" sweetly.

"No, indeed. You look very lovely, my dear," she assured her hastily. "I should like to meet your friend when he calls for you."

Camilla thought, "She will have to meet him sometime. I can't see him all summer and prevent it. She might even like Peter. I don't see how she could help herself." Aloud, she replied, "If you wish."

Peter looked his best in evening clothes, as all handsome men do and all plain men do not. Camilla was delighted that Mrs. Hoyt seemed to be impressed favorably with him. Of course, her attitude could make little difference in their lives. So far as Camilla was concerned, Mrs. Hoyt had nothing to do with their future. Her own plans had provided for that. Only her approval of Peter would make the summer less difficult when she discovered that Camilla was seeing him often. She would dominate Camilla until the day she left her house, however, independent she might try to be.

"Camilla tells me you are one of the best students at National," Mrs. Hoyt began in the subtle manner which Camilla had learned was the first item in the long questionnaire

## Making Liners Cooler

Cunard Company Finds White Paint Reduces Temperature Many Degrees

The Cunard Line has announced that the "Mauretania" had been so well received as an all-white cruising liner that they have decided to paint the liner "Franconia" white before the beginning of her world cruise next January.

H. P. Borer, general passenger manager of the line, said that engineers of the "Mauretania" had reported to him on a series of scientific observations taken on the "Mauretania" during cruises to the West Indies. They took similar readings last year on identical cruises and have reported that the liner is from seven to nine degrees cooler in her white dress.

"I didn't believe it at first," Mr. Borer said, "and thought it as just a stunt. But they produced the figures and scientific data to show that a white ship must be cooler than a black one. So I capitulated."

The "Mauretania," still one of the swiftest liners afloat despite her age of more than a quarter of a century, has proven popular in the tourist trade. On September 27 the ship will be sent to England for a month for reconditioning. In November the liner will be back again for a series of cruises to last until April.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

## THE FADED TAPESTRY

Her life is like a faded tapestry Whose colors have grown paler with the years;  
Of every one-time vivid flower and tree,  
The now only, dim and vague, appears.  
Day after day has shed its rays And the caresses of those golden beams  
A part of sapphire, rose and jade have won;  
The picture now as pale as moonlight gleams.

A faded tapestry, which takes from An adored beauty as the seasons go;  
So softened, rendered mystic and subtle,  
With loveliness no crude, new thing can show.  
We see her life grown fairer at the end,  
Which glamour years, and years alone, can lend.

## Some Cures For Insomnia

Plenty Of Recipes Given From Which To Choose

Sleepless nights? Try these favorite recipes from all over the world for winning the favors of Morpheus: Count the number of people you know.

Plug your ears with cotton. Recite Keats' "Ode to Sleep."

Read the Bible. Try to recall a previous dream and "think" yourself back into it.

Double figures—twice one, twice two, twice three, and so on. If sleep does not come, you are said to find it easy to reach 16,777,216 when the combinations of seven leads the brain.

Play an imaginary game of golf or billiards.

Place a pad of lint or rag, wrung out in cold water, on the palm of the left wrist, then bind it with a handkerchief.

Munch a hard crust. And sleep with the head to the north, "in line with the earth's magnetic currents."

## Has Slim Chance Now

If Motor Cars Speeded Up Pedestrian Will Have Hard Time

The pedestrian has a hard enough time as it is; he must hop quickly with a car when dead as him at 40 miles per hour; if the speed of the car were stepped up to 125 miles per hour he would have no chance whatever. If he stood still he would be struck so hard that identification would be difficult; if he jumped with sufficient agility to escape he would have to strain his back and injure his arches for life. The extent of the jump which he makes today would be a futile gesture. The leap which would deliver him from a car speeding at 40 miles per hour would be of no use whatever when pitted as a safety measure against one speeding 125 miles an hour.

## Won His Bet

The people who work on one of the tobacco farms in Ontario got a surprise by seeing a young man drink five pounds of extracted honey in 4 minutes. He won the bet; the bet being if he drank the five pounds in 5 minutes, the owner was to give him 25 pounds. If the young gentleman could not drink the honey in the time set he was to pay for the five pounds.

## Longest Lived Trees

Older than the pyramids or sphinx of Egypt—Older than the first city built by Cain—Many of the "Big Trees" of California may have been seedlings when Adam walked the earth. English Oaks are also noted for their long life—trees are now standing which were large enough to cut for lumber when the mailed Knights of William the Conqueror landed in the year 1066.

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LONGEST LIVED RADIO BATTERIES

It's long life that saves money on battery upkeep. You get longer life from Layerbilt Batteries because they are crammed full of power-producing material. No waste space in the flat layers. Every inch works for you. If buying a new set, ask about the new Air-Cell radios which are specially designed for homes without electricity. No recharging necessary with Eveready Air-Cell "A" Batteries.



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## Biologists Discover New

Growth-Promoting Acid

## "Pabothenic" Is Name Given Most

Universal Stimulant Ever Found

An article by Howard W. Blakelee, AP Science Editor, says that the most universal stimulant ever found, a growth-promoting acid, was under discussion by American Chemical Society Biologists. Even its name, "pabothenic acid," was new to most of them. Its discovery was reported by Dr. Roger J. Williams and Carl M. Lyman, of Oregon Agricultural College, who said they named it from the Greek meaning "from everywhere," because that described exactly where they found it.

They said it was a "constituent of all living things." They found it in humans, worms, plant molds, oysters, bacteria, algae and milk. "It is probably safe to say that it is distributed in nature than any known physiologically potent substance. It is apparently a single acid substance."

Although they have not yet succeeded in getting rid of all the impurities, their last extract, taken from liver, is so potent that a single drop of the size of a pin head speeds up the growth of yeast in 200 gallons of liquid.

Their experiments indicate that it is composed of long chains of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen. Neither sulphur nor nitrogen has been found in it, or any of the common combinations of carbon and hydrogen forming sugar. In strength it falls between acetic and lactic acids. Yet one part in a billion appears sufficient to affect growth.

This indicates, they stated that it probably is a catalyst, one of those minute chemical substances whose presence causes great chemical changes without the catalyst being affected in the slightest.

## Good Motto To Adopt

## Eastern Truck Company Forbids

Employees To Hog Road

Printed on one large transport in Eastern Canada are words: "Our motto is courtesy. If this truck hogs the road, notify this company." Many people wish that every transport and bus company would not only adopt but practice this motto. The way many of the drivers of large transports and buses hog the centre of the road is dangerous to general traffic and those in authority should make an example of some of them in an endeavour to show that the business or pleasure car has some rights on the highway.

## New Fire Escape

A new life-saving device which can be attached to any window, has been invented in Germany and was tested recently in Berlin. Two ropes are thrown to the ground, where passers by catch them and control the descent of the escaping person. In the test a man and a girl descended from a skyscraper.

Flamingoes in North Africa are building nests, some of which are conical structures rising two feet above the water level.

More than 30 per cent. of the people now in insurable employment in Britain are women.

## Little Helps For This Week

"If we love one another God dwelleth in us, and His love is perfected in us."—1 John 4:12.

"And he that keepeth His commandments dwelleth in Him, and He in him. And hereby we know He abideth in us by the Spirit He hath given us."—1 John 3:24.

Abide in me; overshadow by Thy love. Each half-formed purpose and dark thought of sin; Quench are it rise each selfish, low desire, And keep my soul as Thine, calm and divine.

The spirit of love must speak the words and work the works of love. It cannot exist and give no sign, or a false sign. It cannot be a spirit of love, and mantle into irritable and selfish impatience. It cannot be a spirit of love, and at the same time make self the prominent object. It cannot rejoice to lend itself to the happiness of others and at the same time be seeking its own. It cannot be generous, and envious. It cannot be sympathizing, and unseemly, self-forgetful and vain-glorious. It cannot delight in the rectitude and purity of other hearts, and yet unnecessarily suspect them.—J. H. Thom.

## Changed Into Land Animals

Royal College Of Surgeons Experimented With Mexican Fish

Fish have been changed into land animals by members of the Royal College of Surgeons, in London, England.

The fish selected for the experiment were Mexican salamanders, which normally spend their lives in water. They were fed with thyroid gland and a month later the gills and tailfin had completely disappeared, eyelids developed—and the salamanders struggled from their tank on to the shore.

## IT'S LIVER THAT MAKES YOU FEEL SO WRETCHED

Wake up your Liver

—No Calomel necessary

For you to feel healthy and happy, you must start your two glands of liquid bile into your bowels, every day. Without that bile, trouble starts. Four signs of liver disturbance. Pimples in the body. General weakness. How can you expect to clear up a situation like this completely with new bore-mooring salts, oil infused water, laxative candy, chewing gum, or rognuffs? They don't work, you live.

You need Carter's Little Liver Pills. Purely vegetable. Safe. Quick and sure results. Ask for them by name. Refuse substitutes. Size, 25¢ all druggists.



One Pull... One Sheet of Waxed Paper.

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Remove them in 10 minutes! Let it dry. After a while Corns and Warts  
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Veterinary Surgeon  
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
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**Council Meetings**  
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

**Canadian Legion B. E. S. L. Crossfield Branch**  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
D. J. HALL R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

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Pay what you like when you like. A good way to save for your Christmas shopping.

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Phone 3 Crossfield

### Classified Advertisements

**FOR SALE**—30 Breeding Ewes and one bred Shropshire Ram for \$100.00. Run alone cost \$15.00. Two pure bred Suffolk Ram Lambs with papers, \$10.00 each. Apply to  
J. P. METHRELL

**FOR SALE**—Five tube Spittord Battery Radio in excellent order. Apply to  
L. C. SPIVEY

**FOR SALE**—Carrrots and Sweed Turnips. Apply to J. D. FIKE, Phone 707

**FOR SALE**—Barrred Rock Cockerels, may hatched. Your pick at 65c. Apply to  
Mrs. E. Stone, Crossfield.

**TAKEN-UP**—Cow branded VN. Owner will pay expenses and remove.  
FAY STONE, Malden

**MARCELLING** done at the home of Mrs. Earl Devins. Make your appointments with her or at the post office.

**CARSTAIRS HALL**  
Friday and Saturday

**KING VIDOR'S** astounding dramatic spectacle—

**Bird of Paradise**

A drama of forbidden love beyond the pale of white men's morals!

**DOLORES DEL RIO**, Joel McCrea and thousands in the cast.

## Thanksgiving Day Fares

Between all points in Canada

**SINGLE FARE**  
for ROUND TRIP

Good going and returning same day, October 9th, 1933

**FARE and one QUARTER**

Good going from 12 Noon Oct. 6th, till Noon Oct. 9th. Return leave destination by Midnight Oct. 10th.

Apply Local Ticket Agent

**Canadian Pacific**

**Church of the Ascension**  
(Anglican)

**SUNDAY, OCTOBER 1st**

**HARVEST FESTIVAL**

8:00 a.m. Holy Communion

7:30 p.m. Evensong.

Special Speaker: **CANON GALE**

Offering of grain, vegetables, etc. gratefully accepted at the church at 2:00 p.m. Saturday, September 30th.

A. D. Currie, Rector.

## The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Published at Crossfield, Alberta

W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor

Subscription \$1.50 Per Year

U.S.A. Points \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

**THURSDAY, Sept 28th, 1933.**

**Local News**

Mrs. Grace Williams was a Calgary visitor on Saturday.

The Vicar of Wakefield is coming to the United Church, Oct. 16.

Miss Kathleen Mair was a visitor in Edmonton last week.

A. Mair of Vancouver visited his brother T. M. Mair on Tuesday night while en route to Manitoba.

Bert Molbs has opened a butcher shop in the City Hall Market, Calgary.

The many friends of Mr. Huser will be glad to know that he is gradually improving.

M. R. McCool, M.L.A. went to Calgary on Tuesday to undergo an operation on his nose.

**WANTED**—Small used heater. Must be in good condition.—P. L. Johnston.

The Misses Pearl and Ruth Stauffer were visitors in Calgary on Saturday.

Threshing east of town has been practically cleaned-up and most of the machines have pulled in.

**BORN**—To Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Reid, Malden, on Sept. 23, 1933, a daughter.

Mrs. Wray and son J. P. of Blackie were renewing acquaintances in town on Sunday.

Little David Gibson who was stricken with infantile paralysis some two weeks ago, is recovering nicely and is able to be up.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Bills who have been spending the summer in the district, left on Tuesday morning for their home in Van Nuys, Cal.

Messrs. S. J. Heggie and S. J. N. Brown of Hanna, were week-end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Y. McLean.

Donnie McFadyen and Alfred Stevens spent the week-end shooting ducks and partridges in the vicinity of Pine Lake.

C. H. McMillan was a week-end visitor in Calgary undergoing an operation on his nose. Dr. Spankie performed the operation at the Holy Cross Hospital.

Mrs. J. Scott who was operated on for appendicitis on Wednesday of last week at the Holy Cross Hospital, Calgary, is getting along nicely.

Threshing in the Madden district is now well underway. Good yields are reported, and it is expected wheat will average 25 bushels to the acre.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam Cruickshank were in Calgary the first of the week attending the convention of the Alberta Hotel Association.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cruickshank and Miss Florence Cruickshank were in Calgary on Friday attending the wedding of Miss Beatrice Anon of Weyburn.

Miss Isabel Dawson of Malden, returned on Wednesday from Roseau, Alta. where she was called owing to the illness and death of her father, Mr. Frances Dawson.

Geo. McLean has brought to the Chronicle office a giant sunflower, with a stalk 10 feet six inches high and as big around as a poplar tree. It has numerous small flowers and one on top measuring nine inches across.

Excellent gardens are the rule in the Crossfield district this year, and big potatoes are numerous.

Art Sackett sent a potato into the Chronicle office, it weighs 2 lbs. 4 ounces, and is the largest so far.

Mildred Methrell also brought in a good sized potato which weighed about 2 lbs.

**Fence Building Fund**

Owing to lack of space we are unable to acknowledge all the donations to the Park Fence Building Fund this week. Below is a partial list:

Mayor J. M. Williams, \$1.00

Wilson Stafford, 1.00

R. M. McCool, M.L.A., 1.00

A. A. Halliday, 1.00

Wm. Laut, 1.00

C. Asmussen, 1.00

Dr. Williams, 1.00

G. Y. McLean, 1.00

R. D. Sutherland, 1.00

W. Hurt, 1.00

J. Harrison, 1.00

L. Christmas, 1.00

Wm. Pogue, 1.00

Wm. Wood, 1.00

F. T. Baker, 1.00

P. H. Fleming, 1.00

J. Reeves, 1.00

A. McMillan, 1.00

## School Fair Prize Winners

(Continued from Last Week)

**INDUSTRIAL ART**

Grade I—Plasticine Modelling—1, Jessie Bruns; 2, Nora Collins; 3, Harry Bruns; 4, Dale Cartwood; 5, Daphne Bartholme.

Crayon Drawing—1, Daphne Bartholme; 2, Marjorie Griffiths; 3, Alice Hall; 4, Mary Kinniburgh; 5, Kenneth Belshaw.

Grade II—Paper Cut-out—1, Betty Collins; 2, Kenneth Miller; 3, Lloyd Johnson; 4, Clarence Jones; 5, Mervin Fox.

Paper Construction Work—1, Helen Gilbert; 2, Mervin Fox; 3, Lorraine Fieldhouse; 4, Betty Collins; 5, Dorothy Collins; 6, Dorothy Michel.

Grade III—Flowers and Leaves—1, Kenneth Miller; 2, Hanna Archibald; 3, Lawrence Jones; 4, Cecil Walker; 5, Elsie Mowbray.

Landscape in Crayon—1, Cecil Walker; 2, Margaret Smart; 3, Elsie Mowbray; 4, Percy Griffiths; 5, Lawrence Jones.

Grade IV—Freehand Drawing—1, Walter Lilley; 2, Gordon Greig; 3, Melva Chitwood; 4, Mabel Sharp; 5, Edith Griffiths.

Candy Box—1, Eileen Arnott; 2, Edna Treddaway; 3, Mabel Sharp; 4, Frances Reid; 5, Gordon Greig.

Grade V—Small used heater. Must be in good condition.—P. L. Johnston.

Grade VI—Animal or bird in pencil—1, Geo. Bennie; 2, Clarence Riddell; 3, Daniel High; 4, Rueben Waite; 5, Dick May.

Decorated Lampshade—1, V. L. Ma Pogue; 2, Douglas Young; 3, Melva English; 4, Tom Cuming; 5, H. Gittel.

Still Life Group in pencil—1, Clarence Riddell; 2, Tom Cuming; 3, Arlene Amery; 4, Harry Wigle; 5, George Bennie.

Grades VII and VIII—Landscape in pencil—1, Alma Quigley; 2, Cathie Cameron; 3, Clara Calvert; 4, N. Cameron; 5, Wm. Jones.

Spacing of Wall in Color—1, Lois Meyer; 2, Fred Kinniburgh; 3, L. Parsons; 4, Alma Quigley.

Poster—1, L. Parsons; 2, Catherine Leask; 3, P. Smylie; 4, Norman Wilson; 5, Alma Quigley.

High School Poster—1, P. Amosough; 2, H. Orum; 3, Margaret Stewart; 4, Jean Smart; 5, Maud Lennon.

Landscape—1, H. Orum; 2, P. Amosough; 3, Margaret Stewart.

Monogram—1, Phyllis Amosough; 2, R. Wilson; 3, A. Anshetz; 4, H. Orum; 5, J. Smart.

**PENMANSHIP**

Grade I—1, Alex Gittel; 2, Mervin Patmore; 3, Mary Griffiths; 4, Ross Gibson; 5, Keith Bannister.

Grade II—1, Gladys Gilchrist; 2, Marjorie Gordon; 3, Wilfred English; 4, Paul Hehr; 5, Norma Bells.

Grade III—1, John Shepherd; 2, Cecil Walker; 3, Malcolm Ferguson; 4, Hanna Archibald; 5, Correll Fieldhouse.

Grade IV—1, Opal Aarsby; 2, Allan Hehr; 3, Constance Waterhouse; 4, Ella McKeay; 5, Betty Simpson.

Grade V and VI—1, Esther Dupont; 2, Eugene Havens; 3, Mary Collins; 4, Nancy Cameron; 5, P. Nickolson.

**COMPOSITION**

Grades VII and VIII—1, Catherine Leask; 2, Alma Quigley; 3, Cathie Cameron; 4, Frances Smylie; 5, Leona Parsons.

**GEOGRAPHY**

Grade IV—1, Melva Chitwood; 2, Frances Reid; 3, Mabel Sharp; 4, Walter Lilley; 5, Douglas Smiley.

Grade V—1, Jack Kinniburgh; 2, Jack Williams; 3, Hilda Gittel; 4, Mary Collins; 5, Cora Hall.

Grade VI—1, Daniel High; 2, Laverne Meyer; 3, Emma Havens; 4, Robert Billo; 5, Harry Wigle.

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Grade VIII—1, Norman Wilson; 2, Leona Parsons; 3, Catherine Leask; 4, Fred Kinniburgh.

High School—1, Roger Wilson; 2, Jean Smart; 3, Margaret Stewart; 4, Phyllis Amosough; 5, Maud Lennon.

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## The School Corner

(Edited by the Principal)

The basketball season has started with a bang and the school students are showing a great deal of enthusiasm for the game. Three teams have been formed and each team plays five games a week. Though good players should be rounded up to form one first class school team.

One by one, Grade XII students are finding their way up to the school. We hope that by May at least we will have enough pupils to make it interesting.

The annual school track meet is to be held at Bowden, Oct. 6. Competitors from Crossfield have been chosen for each class and we expect to make at least as many points as we did when we won the cup in 1931.

We hope to see a good representation of onlookers from Crossfield as a familiar face in the crowd always looks nice to the competitors.

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